

## Trades Day Bargains to be Given Saturday, July 4th—Business in Canyon to be Brisk for the Day

No Special Entertainment offered by the Chamber of Commerce Saturday, as Farmers Will Come to City Only for the Purpose of Trading—Business Houses Giving Unusual Bargains.

The regular monthly Trades Day will be observed Saturday by the business houses of Canyon.

Merchants decided Monday that in spite of the rush of harvest, they would continue the monthly Trades Day bargain offers, and would remain open all day owing to the fact that farmers have been so rushed in the harvest fields this week that very few have been able to come to town for their supplies.

No entertainment features will be offered. Unusual bargains will be featured in all of the business houses for the day.

## Rain Brings Total of Year to Normal

Rain amounting to .42 of an inch fell in Canyon Monday evening. According to reports the rain did not extend far in territory over the Panhandle, but the greatest benefit of the rain came in cooling the atmosphere. The thermometer dropped very materially Monday night, and it is hoped that the temperature will not rise so high as the record of last week, which was the hottest June weather in a number of years.

The total rain for the first six months of 1931 amounted to 7.41 inches, as compared to 5.26 for 1930. The rainfall is not normal, but coming just in time to be of greatest benefit to the wheat. The weather has been ideal throughout the wheat harvest, and there is sufficient moisture in the ground for the row crop.

## 2 1/2 Inches Yesterday.

A heavy rain of 2 1/2 inches fell in Canyon yesterday afternoon and last night. There was no hail in this county, but considerable reported in Carson and Gray. The rainfall was well distributed over the Panhandle, and will slow down the harvest very much for the next few days. The rain came without much wind in this section, and it is believed that no material damage will result to the wheat. The row crops will be benefitted to untold proportion, just as the best growing season of the year.

The rain yesterday was the heaviest downpour in a day since August 7, 1929, when 2.83 inches fell. Last July there was only 1.55 inches for the entire month, coming at four times, which makes conditions starting the last half of 1931 much more favorable for crops.

## New Motor Cars in Operation on Santa Fe Lines

A new service on the Amarillo-Slaton division of the Santa Fe was inaugurated beginning July 1, when the trains on the schedules of that division discontinued the use of the steam engine and adopted the use of the motor car powered by a gasoline engine.

This is the same type of engine and coach that is operated on other Santa Fe Lines. The motor car has power to pull several coaches of regular passenger train size and maintain the regular Santa Fe schedule between points on the Amarillo-Slaton division. The trains now in operation resemble in appearance, the electric inter-urban trains in operation in other sections of the state.

Help Keep Canyon Clean.

## PROSPERITY TO COME WHEN MORE FARMERS

R. E. Prewitt, former manager of the Tierra Blanca Hog Farm, stated Saturday that there would never be a permanent prosperity on the Plains until the farmers quit trying to farm a whole county, do away with high priced machinery, and raise more live stock and less wheat. He hopes to see the Plains dotted with small stock farms instead of big wheat fields.

## STORES NOT TO CLOSE SATURDAY FOR JULY FOURTH

DECISION REACHED MONDAY OWING TO HARVEST RUSH.

Impossible for Farmers to Do Trading—Many Business Houses Will Open at Night.

An agreement was reached Monday morning by most of the business houses of Canyon to remain open Saturday, July Fourth. Several towns on the Plains reached the same conclusion last week, and will not observe the Fourth of July.

Mayor R. A. Bellah asked a number of the merchants what action should be taken regarding closing Saturday, and all agreed that the day should not be taken off owing to the fact that the harvest has just started and that the farmers should be given every opportunity possible to do their trading in Canyon when it was most convenient to them.

Grocers pointed out the fact that it was practically impossible for them to close their places of business on Saturday, and at the same time give the people their usual week-end bargains.

A number of the stores contemplated keeping open at night until 9:30 o'clock until after the wheat harvest is over. It is not contemplated making this a permanent rule, but for the coming ten days or two weeks it is hard for the farmers to get to town during the day, and night trading is much more convenient for them.

## Jim Creighton Given Death for Murder

Jim Creighton, confessed bandit who robbed the First National Bank of Canyon in January, was given the death penalty for murder at Joplin, Mo., last week.

Creighton was identified by W. C. Black, Cashier, and Miss Christine Upchurch, bookkeeper, as being one of the two men who had gagged and bound them in the directors room of the bank on the morning of the robbery. He talked freely with officers regarding the robbery, but they hope he will tell more, now that the case has been ended.

## Still and 300 Bottles of Beer Taken in Raid

Sheriff John Fry and his deputies raided a house in South Amarillo in Randall county Friday afternoon. J. A. Moore, alias C. F. Bates is in jail in Amarillo awaiting the action of the grand jury. A still together with 300 bottles of beer were taken by the officers and brought to Canyon to be held as evidence against Moore. It is said that Moore recently came to Amarillo from Wichita Falls.

## A DEAD GOOSE LAYS NO GOLDEN EGGS!



## COLLEGE PLANT ONE OF BEST IN THE STATE

The College plant as a whole, and the physical education department in particular, was highly praised Saturday by an authority in the person of James Edward Rogers, director of the National Physical Education Service of the National Recreation Association.

W. T. has one of the best plants in Texas, stated the visitor, after visiting several of the leading institutions in Texas, including the University of Texas. The physical education department is exceptionally well equipped for the work it is carrying on.

## Legislative Work Discussed Tuesday at Rotary Club

Work of the past session of the legislature was discussed Tuesday at the luncheon of the Canyon Rotary Club by Clyde W. Warwick, representative of the 123rd district. The program was in charge of F. E. Savage, member of the Vocational Service committee.

Mr. Warwick discussed a number of the bills acted upon or introduced in the legislature which affected West Texas in particular. He called special attention to the appropriations which were allowed by the Governor to stand and what it meant to the College. The museum building was pointed out as having more interest from all of the people of the Plains than any one item in the bill, and would do more in future years to bring attention to the city and to the College.

Recognition of the birthday of Dr. S. L. Ingham on June 39, and the marriage of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Hill was taken by the club.

Visitors present Tuesday were: Leroy P. White, Grady Pearson, Arthur Osgood, P. C. Bennett and M. L. Mudd, all of Amarillo; Walter F. Elsholz of New Orleans, and L. P. Sheffy of Canyon.

## Reduction in Ice Prices Are Made by Texas Utilities

Ice prices in Canyon were reduced yesterday under an announcement authorized Monday by the Texas Utilities Company thru its local manager, Bill Bryant.

The new prices are 60 cents per 100 pounds; \$5.50 for 1,000 pounds; \$10.00 for 2,000 pounds. These prices are delivered.

Mr. Bryant stated that these ice prices are practically the same as being charged in Amarillo. Regarding electric light prices, Mr. Bryant states that prices in Canyon were a fraction less than those being charged in Amarillo and other large cities. The Texas Utilities Company made a very large reduction in electric prices two years ago for the purpose of encouraging the use of electricity.

## HEAVY TRAFFIC ON HIGHWAY IS FOUND IN COUNT

2737 CARS COUNTED DAILY NORTH OF THE CITY.

Highway West Alone Shows Decrease Caused by Construction—Average About Like Last Year.

Heavy traffic on the highways through Canyon is shown in the official count of cars made by the state highway department last week when officers were stationed at points of vantage for four days, Saturday, Sunday, Monday and Tuesday.

The heaviest traffic in the Panhandle is shown between Canyon and Amarillo when 2737 vehicles were counted on an average day during the 24-hour periods. Two counts were made on this highway, the highest being three miles south of Amarillo when the above figures were shown. At the point seven miles north of Canyon the count showed 2569 vehicles as an average.

It is interesting to note the types of vehicles which traveled the highway, which are given as follows: Out of state cars, 353; local Texas cars, 460; other Texas cars, 1738; out of state trucks, 131; local Texas trucks, 244.

On highway No. 9, 10 miles south of Canyon, the count showed a total of 1010 average for the four days, consisting of the following: out of state cars, 64; local Texas cars, 148; other Texas cars, 571; out of state trucks, 11; local trucks 72; Texas trucks, 144.

Traffic on highway 33 west of Canyon is much less than the count two years ago, owing to construction which is in progress and much of the traffic being directed away from the Randall county highway. At the Randall-Deaf Smith county line there was a count of only 728 as compared with 1941 when the count was taken last year. The division was as follows: out of state cars, 164; local Texas cars, 173; other Texas cars, 275; out of state trucks, 14; local trucks, 40; other Texas trucks 59.

The highway count was made all over the state for the purpose of determining the amount of maintenance which would reasonably be expected for the various highways, based upon the traffic count.

## City Tax Rolls Show Increase Over Past Year

Harvey Cash has completed the city tax rolls, which show a total valuation of \$2,391,171 for the year 1931, which is an increase of \$9,358 in valuation over that shown on the tax rolls of last year.

Mr. Cash states that the board of equalization made but few increases in values over the past year's values, and that the increase is due to improvements made in the city.

City taxes are due August 1st.

## 2,000,000 Bushels of Wheat Will Be Harvested in Randall County According to Reliable Information

175 Cars of Wheat have been Shipped so Far This Year—Quality Runs Highest in History of the County, With Average Test of 63—Average Yield Runs Higher Than 15 Bushels for County.

## Commissioners Ask Both Highways Be Paved from Canyon

The Commissioners Court has filed a request with the State Highway Commission that both highways, Nos. 33 and 9 be paved west and south from Canyon as far as the money on hand will allow. This request is in keeping with the original plan which was made when the highway bond issue was voted several years ago. No word has been received from the commission as to the attitude which might be assumed regarding the paving, but it is believed that this suggestion will be followed. The county has on hand \$50,000 of the original bond money with which to do the work.

Engineers suggested that caliche with a double topping be used on these highways, but after studying the question more fully, members of the commissioners court have reached the conclusion that concrete should be used, rather than the cheaper type of paving.

Judge S. B. Orton states that some decision will be made about the paving of the highways as quickly as possible. The grade to the south has stood long enough that it may be paved at once. The grade to the west will be completed this week, but must stand for at least six months before any kind of topping will be put on the highway.

## Claude Reeds Makes Offer to Oklahoma College—No Final

Coach Claude Reeds has not definitely decided his future, according to information given out yesterday. Last week he was offered head of the physical education department of the Oklahoma Central Teachers College, Edmond, Okla. He made a counter offer and stated the terms of his acceptance, but these have not been acted upon by the Oklahoma officials.

President J. A. Hill states that many applications are being made to him for the position which would be vacant should Reeds finally decide to leave the Buffalo squad.

It is believed that some definite decision will be reached before the end of another week. The many friends of Coach Reeds are urging that he remain in Canyon, but at the same time are highly pleased that he has been offered the position in a larger institution.

## Water Plant Sells 8,670,000 Gallons During Month June

With continued dry weather during June, and the thermometer running high most of the time, the city water plant has been doing good business during the month. A total of 8,670,000 gallons were used by the citizens of the city for the month.

The heaviest day was Friday when 400,000 gallons were used. The average for the month was 289,000 gallons used daily.

## Fire Boys Prepare for Plenty Smoke

The Canyon Fire Department is distributed to those of the depreparing plenty of smoke, in the way of cigarettes, which will be partment who attend drill regularly.

A check for \$375 was handed Mayor R. A. Bellah Monday with instructions to buy cigarettes for the department. The money came out of the firemen's fund, and the cigarettes will be in charge of the fire chief to induce the members to attend drill regularly on Wednesday night.

Incidentally, the firemen will save \$90 in taxes on the cigarettes by buying now before the new cigarette tax becomes effective.

## Commissioners Ask Both Highways Be Paved from Canyon

Randall county will harvest approximately 2,000,000 bushels of wheat from the 150,000 acres, according to prediction of those most closely in connection with the farming situation of the county. There were 150,000 acres planted to wheat this year, which was a record acreage for the county. Approximately 10 percent of the acreage was not cut for various reasons, leaving a net acreage of about 135,000 acres which will be harvested during the coming ten days or two weeks. The yield is running as high as 36 bushels to the acre, with plenty of wheat making 25 to 30 bushels, but it is conservatively believed that the average for the county will go at least to 15 bushels, and probably more.

It is hard to get a fair estimate from the number of cars being shipped this year from the various elevators in the country owing to the fact that so much of the wheat will be stored, and a good percent of the grain marketed during the harvest time will go to elevators outside the county. It is said that every farmer who has granary facilities will store all of the wheat possible this year, hoping that a better price will be secured a little later in the year. While Canyon is in the exact center of the county, much of the good farming territory is located around the edges so that the wheat will be marketed in other towns than this city. Wheat from the north part of the county will go to Amarillo, Bushland, Wildorado, and Washburn. Dawn is closer to many farmers in the west and southwest part of the county than Umparger or Canyon. Happy is the chief market for a greater part of the southern part of the county, and it is said that nearly half of the wheat being shipped out of Happy comes from Randall county.

Not many farmers have taken the time to accurately figure what their wheat is now making, but (Continued on last page)

## Band to Play at Court House Tonite

The Buffalo Band will play at the bandstand on the court house lawn at 8:00 o'clock tonight, according to announcement yesterday of Prof. C. E. Strain, director of the band.

The citizens are invited to come and hear the band in the first summer program.

## Hole-in-One is Made by Tulia Player Sunday

W. R. Clayton of Tulia has the honor of making the first hole-in-one on the Canyon golf course. The course was established four years ago. The record was made on No. 6, which is shot off the north side of the Canyon, across the creek bed. To land on the green is an easy shot, and is made quite often, but to Clayton goes the honor of making it in one.

Canyon's golf team won nine of the twelve matches Sunday from Tulia. Gamewell, Reeves, Craig and Gano were the top four men on the Canyon team. Those winning were: Gamewell, Reeves, Foster, Savage, Duflot, York, Gano, Mickle and Craig. Tulia players defeated Bryant, Terrill and Walsh.

Next Sunday is an open date for Canyon. Lockney plays here on July 12th.

Canyon is tied for third place in the Wheat Belt tournament.

## SHOULD ADVERTISE THE PALO DURO CANYON

Stickers should be placed on all cars who visit the Palo Duro canyon, the same as Carlsbad now employs to advertise the Cavern, stated James E. Rogers of Washington, who was the guest of the College Saturday.

The noted visitor was taken to the Palo Duro by President Hill, and expressed amazement at the wonders of the canyon. This led to the suggestion that it should be advertised through the medium of car stickers.



**The Canyon News**CLYDE W. WARWICK  
Owner and Publisher

SUBSCRIPTION \$1.50 PER YEAR

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**PIONEER HALL**

It is a most appropriate name which has been selected for the new museum building to be erected on the campus of the West Texas State Teachers College. Pioneer Hall should attract the attention of every pioneer of Northwest Texas as just as surely as it will attract the attention of the millions who will come after in the years to come, and who will reap the benefits of the civilization which has been made possible by the struggles of those sturdy early settlers.

A most interesting group of men, directors of the Panhandle-Plains Historical Society, gathered in Canyon last Tuesday to make plans for the erection of this museum. They are of the pioneer stock, eager and anxious to perpetuate the memory of those with whom they have been associated in the upbuilding of this wonderful empire of Northwest Texas. These men are planning wisely and well for the erection of this building. They are showing their faith by their works, and are first putting their own money in the enterprise before asking their friends and neighbors to assist in the erection of the building.

The News is anxious to see the name of every citizen of Canyon on the subscription list in the erection of the museum building. This list will be made into a permanent record on display in the new building, and every citizen will wish for the coming generations to know that he had some part in the erection of the building.

The erection of the museum is the greatest civic enterprise since the drive was made in Canyon 21 years ago for the location of the College in Canyon. The citizens of this city will have the entire plains behind them in the enterprise, whereas in the first drive the responsibility was entirely upon the shoulders of the people of this community.

Let's catch the community spirit, and make this campaign 100 per cent so far as Canyon is concerned.

The railroads have asked for an increase in freight rates. The request for increase is coming at a very inopportune time, when the producer is getting very little for his product, and the business man is feeling the greatest depression of many years. The railroads have complained, and justly so, that they are being heavily taxed to build highways that their competitors, the trucks, may operate against the rail service. The railroads are not making money, and

it would be a calamity to make it impossible for them to operate, but at the same time, it is mighty hard to convince those who use freight service that they should be taxed a heavier tariff when all lines of business are so hard hit.

The wheat yield in Randall county is very satisfactory, both as to quality and quantity. The price is the only thing which is working against the interest of the farmers. However, the wheat farmer may be thankful that he is not a cotton farmer this year. The cotton farmer can do just one thing with his cotton—sell it for what he can get. The wheat farmer may take part of this grain to the mill and have it made into flour, or he may feed it to his livestock. The good yield this year also beats no crop at all, such as might have been the case had there been a general drouth over the country. When things get to looking bad, the optimist can always figure out how it could have been much worse, and therefore be glad that he is alive.

The News is hoping that Coach Claude Reeds will finally decide not to go to Oklahoma, but will remain as mentor of the Buffalo football squad. Reeds has made a wonderful record since coming to the W. T. S. T. C., and his going would mean a decided loss to the Herd this fall. We are always glad when one of the W. T. faculty members is offered a promotion, because this means that the institution is a going concern, and other schools recognize the worth of the instructors here. But we always regret to see such a person as Reeds leave, no matter if it is a decided promotion for him personally.

President Hoover has most certainly redeemed much of the failure of his administration in his efforts to make effective the moratorium plan on war debts. As a matter of fact, the United States would have been much better off had war debts been cancelled at the end of the war, and the present depression would have been greatly minimized. On top of this came the unfavorable and unjust tariff, which has wrought consternation in the industrial endeavor of this country. Any plan which will restore world wide confidence and trade will greatly benefit business in the United States.

The oil situation is costing the State of Texas several million dollars in the loss of taxes, according to tax experts. The independents claim that to pass regulatory measures would put them out of business. But as it now is, the independents are largely producing this great quantity of cheap oil which the majors are buying up at practically nothing, and which will be refined by the majors to be resold at a tremendous profit. The independents are always at a distinct disadvantage when it comes to big operations.

It would be interesting, if possible, to bring back to America on this Fourth of July those staunch patriots who signed the Declaration of Independence. We wonder

what they would think of the patriotism of today? In material ways, they would be astonished at the progress made in the United States since the birthday of this nation, but would they find the same respect for law, and love for country that they might reasonably expect to find after these 154 years of progress?

Farmers will be interested in the announcement that County Agent W. H. Upchurch is now assembling the county exhibit to be sent to the fairs this fall. Upchurch is the most successful county exhibitor in Northwest Texas and those who will show against him at the Tri-State Fair are now at work with their offerings. Every farmer in the county will be glad to co-operate with Mr. Upchurch in getting the best products raised in Randall county this year.

Flying the oceans is the usual summer sport, and indications are that more aviators will attempt these stunts this summer than in previous years. It will no doubt mean the death of many good airmen, as planes are not yet constructed to be entirely dependable on such long hops. The lure of attempting the seemingly impossible, however, is the thing which develops science the fastest.

## Second Six-Weeks Term Will Begin Here on July 16

Numreous inquiries have been coming into the college faculty and authorities in regard to the second six weeks of the summer session, and as a result the following announcements are being made by them.

The second six weeks session opens July 16, registration of students and instruction both beginning that day. Tuesday, July 21, is the last day to enroll for second-term credit courses.

Thursday, July 30, the second final examinations in all four-week courses will be held.

Wednesday, August 26, final examinations for the second term will be held.

A large number of students who were unable to attend the first six weeks session are expected to enroll for the term beginning the 16th.

## Canyon Helps Out In Building New Organization Plan

With the purpose of putting before the different churches of the district the new plan of organization for Adult and Young People's work under the direction of the Board of Christian Education, a meeting was held at the Polk Street Methodist Church in Amarillo Wednesday morning, in charge of the Rev. J. W. Watson, Conference Superintendent, and Virgil Gore, Conference director of the Young People's division.

Those who attended the meeting from Canyon were Mrs. Dorothy Gore, Miss Mattie Mae Swisher, Miss Shirley Shook, Mr. Hubert Thompson, and the Rev. C. E. Jameson.

He who has no reason for doing a thing, certainly has one good reason for not doing it.



## FIRST THESIS PRESENTED TO W. T. SEMINAR

SUBJECT IS "THE SKYLARK AND NIGHTINGALE IN ENGLISH POETRY."

The first formal presentation of a potential thesis before the Seminar of West Texas State Teachers College Graduate School was made Saturday at 11:00 a. m. by Mrs. Grace Martin. The subject of the thesis is "The Skylark and the Nightingale in English Poetry: a Supplementary Material Project for the Teaching of English Literature."

Mrs. Martin, who holds a Bachelor of Arts Degree from the University of Denver, is a teacher in the Junior High School at Borger, Texas. Mrs. Martin's thesis will be written under the direction of Dr. R. P. Jarrett, major professor, and Dr. Frank Darnall, minor professor.

This meeting of the Seminar was under the direction of Dr. R. P. Jarrett assisted by Dr. Frank Darnall, Dr. Albert Barnett, and Dr. Harris M. Cook. Dr. Jarrett was quite favorably impressed with the work of the Seminar. Several others of the graduate students will present their theses subjects during the remainder of the term.

## Faculty Members And Students Go to M.E. Encampm't

The Palo Duro Encampment grounds of the Methodist Church furnished the setting for an enjoyable time yesterday when a group of W. T. faculty members and

## An Eminent Physician Prescribed this Tonic

As a young man Dr. R. V. Pierce practiced medicine in Pennsylvania. His prescriptions met with such great demand that he moved to Buffalo, N. Y., and put up in ready-to-use form his well-known tonic for the blood, Golden Medical Discovery. It aids digestion, acts as a tonic, and enriches the blood—clears away pimples and annoying eruptions and tends to keep the complexion fresh and clear. This medicine comes in both fluid and tablets. Ask your druggist for

Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery

# Let Us Estimate Your Repair Cost

Learn from us which building materials are best and most economical for the improvements you have in mind! If it's one kind of a job, lumber is what you want. But it may be concrete, brick, plaster-board, or any one of a dozen commodities or branded products instead.

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Children with their unjaded capacity for enjoyment are expected to get a thrill out of our fine Ice Cream and Soda varieties. But to see their elders respond with the same gusto is surely a tribute to the deliciousness of our fountain products.

On these hot days when the heat is about to get all your vitality, come in and sip a soda—and see what it will really do for you.

**J. J. Walker Drug Store**

LOSE THE DIRT



KEEP THE COLOR

## In Pretty Summer Things

The gentle scientific cleaning methods we employ will thoroughly clean your delicate summer clothes without harm to the color and you will find our super cleaning service a real economy. Call today.

PHONE 133

**CANYON TAILORING COMPANY**  
"WEAR CLEAN CLOTHES"

You have got to tell 'em if you want to sell 'em! ADVERTISE!!

# Ice Prices Reduced Beginning July First

We announce the following reduction on ice prices effective July 1st.

## DELIVERED PRICES

12 1-2 lb. cut	\$0.10
25 lb. cut	0.15
50 lb. cut	0.30
75 lb. cut	0.45
100 lb. cut	0.60
150 lb. cut	0.90
200 lb. cut	1.00
300 lbs. (1 cake)	1.50
600 lbs. (2 cakes or more)	per 100 lbs. 0.45

## DELIVERED PRICES (Coupon books—cash)

300 lb. book—12 1-2 lb. cuts	\$2.00
500 lb. book—25 lb. cuts	2.75
1000 lb. book—50 lb. cuts	5.50
2000 lb. book—100 lb. cuts	10.00

## PLATFORM PRICES

12 1-2 lb. cut	\$0.10
25 lb. cut	0.15
50 lb. cut	0.25
75 lb. cut	0.40
100 lb. cut	0.50
150 lb. cut	0.75
200 lb. cut	0.90
300 lbs. (1 cake)	1.35
600 lbs. (2 cakes or more)	per 100 lbs. 0.40

## WHOLESALE SALES AT DOCK

(a) To local distributor where he maintains Company's schedule of prices and Company furnishes refrigerated storage, cash price, \$6.50 per ton, net.

(b) To rural distributor in communities where refrigeration is not furnished by Company and ice is purchased at any of company's ice plants, cash price, \$6.00 per ton net.

**Texas Utilities Co.**

PHONE 14

## CONVENIENCE



Anxious to serve every legitimate need, and to use the resources that have been committed to our hands in sound, helpful lasting ways.

This bank supplies to the people of this community.

A COMPLETE MODERN BANKING SERVICE

**FIRST NATIONAL BANK**





## Society in Canyon

EMIL BREWER, Society Editor

PHONE NO. 41



### Mrs. T. H. Knighton Hostess To Bridge Breakfast and Afternoon Party Friday

Among the most attractive events of the mid summer season were two affairs given the past week end by Mrs. T. H. Knighton at her home, 2101 Sixth Avenue.

The first of these was a delightful bridge breakfast Friday morning. A tasty meal was served at ten o'clock and the games enjoyed during the remainder of the morning. Vases of daisies and snapdragons formed a pleasing environment for the tables. Miniature elephants were found beside the place cards at the serving hour. The occasion was the regular meeting of the Friday Afternoon club.

The guest list included the following: Mrs. Marion Bishir, Mrs. Ray Campbell, Mrs. Guy Harp, Mrs. Dan Sanders, Mrs. Clarence Thompson, Mrs. Clyde W. Warwick, Mrs. Emmett Hazlewood, Mrs. Lee Foster, Mrs. Wallace R. Clark, Mrs. C. N. Harrison, Mrs. C. H. Jarrett, Mrs. L. F. Sheffy, Mrs. J. M. Lybrand, Mrs. Joe Gamble, Mrs. Planigan Smith, Mrs. Bill Black, Mrs. J. W. Kleinschmidt, Mrs. Travis Shaw, Mrs. John S. Humphreys, Mrs. C. R. Burrow, and Mrs. S. L. Ingham.

Mrs. Knighton entertained with bridge again Friday afternoon. The guests assembled at 3:30 and began to play. A delicious iced course was served at the refresh-

ment hour.

The list of invited guests included the following: Mrs. E. J. Cundiff, Mrs. Clyde McElroy, Mrs. Jim Green, Mrs. Carl Scott, Mrs. Jack Boutwell, Mrs. Glen Costley, Mrs. Jeff Wallace, Mrs. Felix Neff, Mrs. Andy Walsh, Mrs. W. A. Warren, Mrs. J. Madison Daugherty, Mrs. Hud Prichard, Mrs. Harry Wood, Mrs. Owen Williams, Mrs. L. S. Baker, Mrs. Claude Moore, Mrs. George Nance and Mrs. Frank Phillips.

### BUFFALO HALF BACK MAKES SECRET PLUNGE

The huddle of relatives of the bride and groom Sunday, June 28, proved to be the signal of touchback made by Ernest (Rusty) O'Donald and Miss Robbie Lockwood at Clovis, N. M. The final goal was kicked January 17, 1931 at 11 a. m. Coach Rev. J. C. Jones, pastor of the First Methodist church of Clovis, called the game. The fast dash made by Rusty across the gridiron from Canyon to Clovis proved fatal to his future football career.

Heretofore Rusty has been awarded gold footballs for upholding the standards of his Alma Mater. This time he was awarded the attractive young daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Lockwood, who reside west of Canyon. Her charming personality has won for her innumerable friends.

The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. S. O. O'Donald, who live south of Canyon. He is a three year football and basketball letter man of Canyon high school. He was captain of the football team in 1928-29, when he graduated. For the past two years he was a student and star half back of W. T. Rusty numbers his friends by his acquaintances.

The couple will be at home at Canyon to their many friends who wish for them a long and happy wedded life.—Contributed.

Mrs. S. E. Weaver of Houston arrived Monday to visit at the home of her son, Lester Weaver, for the summer.

### MRS. J. M. DAUGHERTY HONORS MRS. L. NASH

Patriotic colors of red, white and blue were developed in the decorations of the unique party given by Mrs. J. Madison Daugherty Saturday afternoon at her home, 1310 Eighth Avenue, honoring Mrs. Lonnie Nash who is leaving this week to make her home in Pampa.

Red gladiolas and white petunias added much to the attractiveness of the reception rooms. Bridge was the chosen diversion and tallies carrying Fourth of July designs were used in the games.

At the close of the games, Mrs. Felix Neff held high score and was designated to bring in a surprise package for the guest of honor. This proved to be a number of dainty handkerchiefs, gifts from Mrs. Nash's friends.

The refreshment hour was one of unusual gaiety. Mrs. Daugherty brought in several large picnic baskets, one for each table, brightly decorated with flags. Each basket was packed to overflowing with delicious picnic dishes. The ladies at the tables unpacked the baskets and spread the contents in true picnic style. Bottled drinks were served.

Those present included the following: Mrs. Lonnie Nash, honoree; Mrs. Ray McReynolds, Mrs. Felix Neff, Mrs. H. W. Hartman, Mrs. Hud Prichard, Mrs. Harry Wood, Mrs. Carl Scott, Mrs. Ross Craig, Mrs. Andy Walsh, Mrs. Jim Rose and Miss Winifred Davis.

### MISS DICKSON IS HOSTESS TO WEEK-END PARTY AT HOME

Mrs. Gladys Dickson, student in W. T., was hostess to a group of friends last week-end, when she entertained with a house party at her home in Amarillo.

Saturday evening, after dancing, the group enjoyed a slumber party. Early Sunday morning the party went for a swim, after which they drove out to Jack Hall's Ranch on an all-day picnic.

Those entertained by Mrs. Dickson were: Mrs. Mary Sue Henry, Misses Naomi Lawson, Zula Purdum, Grace Jameson, Minnie Hood, and Jewell Jameson.

### MRS. N. T. DICKERSON HOSTESS TO CLUB

Mrs. N. T. Dickerson entertained the members of the Loyal Dozen club at her home on Sixth Avenue Friday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in sewing. A refreshing iced course was served by the hostess.

Those who attended were: Mrs. Ed Weeks, Mrs. J. L. Hefner, Mrs. Carl Morton, Mrs. Victor Steen, Mrs. W. T. Simmons, Mrs. Alex Love, Mrs. Ed Phillips, and Mrs. Rhea Robbins.

Mrs. A. B. Duncan visited in Amarillo Monday.

### MRS. SAVAGE ENTERTAINS AT COUNTRY CLUB THURSDAY

The Canyon Country club was the scene of a lovely party Thursday afternoon when Mrs. F. E. Savage entertained the members of the "As You Like It" Club with an afternoon of bridge.

Tables for the guests were placed in a veritable fairy garden of wild flowers. Following the afternoon of spirited play, a refreshing iced course was served.

### MR. AND MRS. WARWICK ARE PRESENTED WITH GOBLET SET

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde W. Warwick Saturday at an informal dinner party were Dr. and Mrs. J. A. Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. L. F. Sheffy, Miss Cleo Holmes, and Dr. and Mrs. S. L. Ingham were guests for dessert following the dinner, and to visit during the afternoon.

Immediately following the dinner Mr. and Mrs. Warwick were presented with a set of six silver goblets, a gift from the faculty of W. T., as an expression of gratitude for Representative Warwick's efforts in obtaining the appropriations made by the last legislature, and for his continuous untiring work in the interests of the College and Canyon.

The gift was presented by President Hill.

### Umbarger Items

Mrs. Schieleur of Nebraska is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Ben Kooch.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Friemel visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Evers.

Raymond and his sisters, Misses Adalla and Marie Batenhorst visited with Irvin and Annie Podzemny.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Podzemny spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. M. Hollenstein.

Mrs. Margaret Heffner was in Amarillo Saturday.

A large crowd attended the dance in the Umbarger Hall Friday in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Jensen.

Farming pays in Randall county.

### WHO'S WHO IN THE YOUNGER SET



STUART H. CONDON, JR.

Stuart H. thinks his dad is a great fisherman and just to prove it to you he posed for this picture with a 21-inch, 5-pound bass caught a few weeks ago by Mr. Condon at the Country Club. Stuart H., who is 6 years old, is very much interested in out-door sports of all kinds. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Condon of this city.

A. D. Elliston and son, Pat, were here from Hereford Friday. They will leave with their families for a trip to California in a short time.



## YOU

CAN EASILY FIND A TENANT FOR THAT VACANT ROOM

Enterprising thrifty folks nowadays are converting empty rooms into income. Room seekers abhor the house-to-house canvas to uncover the sort of a home they will like.

### The Easiest Way

Hence they resort to the quickest, most satisfying way of room selection... reading the "rooms to rent" ads in our want Ad Columns. Your room will get quick action on a trifling investment.

PHONE 41

The Canyon News

WANT-AD

DEPARTMENT



### MARK EVERY GRAVE



Only the advice of a dependable memorial craftsman can aid you in selecting a family memorial. For 25 years we have offered just such service, and during that time we have designed, built and erected most of the best memorials in the Panhandle.

Write or phone at our expense and our representative will call on you. Our valuable illustrated folder, "How to Select a Memorial," sent free upon request.

OSGOOD  
MONUMENT CO.

25 YEARS IN AMARILLO  
800 Taylor St. Phone 2-0614  
Amarillo, Texas

### DIAMONDS AND JEWELRY

OF QUALITY  
FINE WATCH REPAIRING

HUGH WHITCOMB

618 Polk Street Amarillo

# Farmers!

## TRADE YOUR WHEAT

## FOR A SUBSCRIPTION

BRING US 2 BUSHELS OF WHEAT (sacked) ON TRADES DAY AND RECEIVE ONE YEAR'S SUBSCRIPTION TO THE CANYON NEWS IN EXCHANGE.

BUTTER CARTONS, 100 for 75c, 50 for 40c

EGG CARTONS SCHURMAN'S SELF-LOCKING 100 for 50c

WARWICK  
PRINTING CO.

# Consider your Adam's Apple!! Don't Rasp Your Throat With Harsh Irritants

"Reach for a LUCKY instead"

The great Lord Tennyson in a beautiful poem refers to a woman's Adam's Apple as "The warm white apple of her throat." Consider your Adam's Apple. Touch it—your Adam's Apple—That is your larynx—your voice box—it contains your vocal chords. When you consider your Adam's Apple you are considering your throat—your vocal chords. Protect the delicate tissues within your throat. Be careful in your choice of cigarettes. Don't rasp your throat with harsh irritants! Reach for a LUCKY instead. Here in America LUCKY STRIKE is the only cigarette which brings you the added benefit of the exclusive "TOASTING" Process, which includes the use of modern Ultra Violet Rays. It is this exclusive process that expels certain harsh irritants present in all raw tobaccos. These expelled irritants are sold to manufacturers of chemical compounds. They are not present in your LUCKY STRIKE. And so we say "Consider your Adam's Apple."



"It's toasted"

Including the use of Ultra Violet Rays

Sunshine Mellows—Heat Purifies

Your Throat Protection—against irritation—against cough

TUNE IN—The Lucky Strike Dance Orchestra, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday evening over N. B. C. net works.

© 1931, The American Tobacco Co., Mfrs.



## Society in Canyon

EMIL BREWER, Society Editor

PHONE NO. 41

### MRS. JAY REAM HONORS MRS. ROBERT NEBLETT

Mrs. Jay Ream of Pittsburgh, Pa., who is here visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Terrill, entertained Wednesday with a dinner bridge honoring Mrs. Robert Neblett of New Orleans, La., at the parental home, 2102 Fourth Ave.

Lovely garden flowers made an inviting setting for the delicious dinner, following which a number of rounds of bridge were played. High score favors went to Mrs. Charles Wolfen and Mr. Dale Smith of Amarillo. A dainty guest prize was present Mrs. Neblett.

Those present were: Mrs. Neblett, honoree; Mr. and Mrs. Flannigan Smith and the following of Amarillo: Mr. and Mrs. Willis Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. Dale Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Wolfen, and Mr. and Mrs. H. I. Lyvers.

### MRS. FRANK HICKS HOSTESS TO PRISCILLA

A very pleasant afternoon was spent Wednesday by members and guests of the Priscilla Needle Club, when Mrs. Frank Hicks entertained the club at her home, 2103 Fifth Avenue.

The hours were pleasantly spent in sewing and in an informal good time. At the refreshment hour a picnic lunch featuring the Fourth of July motif was served.

Those attending were: Mrs. Hud Prichard, Mrs. Felix Neff, Mrs. Carl Scott, Mrs. Joe Black, Mrs. Oscar Gano, Mrs. Ray McReynolds, Mrs. Alfred Bellah, Mrs. Andy Walsh, Mrs. J. Madison Daugherty, Mrs. J. L. Duflot, Mrs. G. A. Farlow, and Mrs. Harris M. Cook.

### MRS. G. W. AVENT TO ENTERTAIN SOCIETY

Mrs. G. W. Avent will entertain the members of the Methodist Missionary society in her home Tuesday afternoon, July 7.

Mrs. J. H. Braswell will have charge of the voice program.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Vaughn and children have returned from Oklahoma City where the two girls underwent an operation for the removal of their tonsils.

C. R. Burrow made a business trip to Slaton Monday.

### MRS. SHIRLEY HONORS OUT-OF-TOWN VISITORS

Complimenting Mrs. Jay Ream of Pittsburgh, Pa., and Mrs. Robert Neblett of New Orleans, La., Mrs. D. A. Shirley entertained with a bridge luncheon at her home, 600 Twentieth Street, Tuesday.

The games began at 10 o'clock in the spacious entertaining rooms of the Shirley home made more attractive by baskets of vari-colored summer flowers. A delicious two course luncheon was served at the noon hour. Vases of roses and sweet peas centered the tables during the serving of refreshments.

Those present included the following names: Mrs. Ream and Mrs. Neblett, guests of honor; Mrs. R. A. Terrill, Mrs. C. R. Burrow, Mrs. T. H. Knighton, Mrs. Marion Bishir, Mrs. Flannigan Smith, Mrs. Ray Campbell, Mrs. Knox Kinard of Oklaunon, Mrs. George Ingham of Amarillo, Mrs. Law Sone of Panhandle, Miss Irene Angel, Mrs. Lee Foster, Mrs. J. M. Lybrand, Mrs. E. J. Cundiff, and Mrs. Ray McReynolds.

### REBEKAHS TO HOLD INSTALLATION SOON

Regular business of the organization occupied the greater part of the meeting of the Rebekah Lodge Tuesday evening.

Committee reports were heard and it was announced that Mrs. Maudie Johnson, a member, was ill and unable to attend the meeting.

Installation service will be held next Tuesday evening, July 7, and all new officers are asked to be present on this occasion.

Those present were: Mesdames Laughery, Loudder, Strain, Gibbs, Waggy, Tanner, Hair, Cole, Hendrix, Johnson, Myers, Brown, Trowbridge, Stratton, Weeks, Misses Tenie Thompson, Mae Warren and Columbia Redfearn and Mr. and Mrs. A. K. McBride.

Mrs. Jay Prichard has accepted the position as bookkeeper for the West Texas Pool Elevator Corporation at Tulsa.

Miss Margaret Pierle underwent an operation for appendicitis in Amarillo Friday.

### MRS. KUNZE ENTERTAINS WITH INFORMAL TEA

Mrs. W. C. Kunze was hostess at a lovely affair Monday when she entertained from 4 to 6 with an informal tea honoring the wives of the resident Presbyterian ministers of the city, Mrs. F. T. Charlton, Mrs. John Sharp, Mrs. Ted Hollifield, and Mrs. W. H. Bessire.

Members of the Presbyterian church and their friends were the invited guests. More than 100 were served during the afternoon.

The reception rooms of the Kunze home, 1010 Fifth Avenue, were transformed into a flower garden with baskets and vases of sweet peas, baby breath and snapdragons. The serving table in the dining room was centered with a large silver bowl of the same flowers and laid in gleaming silver and pink and green cut glass. Graceful tapers in pastel shades shed a soft radiance over the rooms.

The hostess and the guests of honor formed the receiving line. Mrs. C. E. Jameson, Mrs. Grady Oldham, Mrs. M. H. Biggers, Mrs. B. F. Fronabarger and Mrs. J. H. Braswell poured tea and were assisted in serving by the members of the Amicitia class of the Presbyterian church.

Other members of the house party were: Mrs. C. R. Burrow, Mrs. Joe Black, Mrs. C. E. Strain, Mrs. W. E. Lockhart, Mrs. Clarence Thompson and Mrs. Robert Neblett of New Orleans.

An enjoyable musical program was arranged for the afternoon with the following taking part: Miss Josephine Duflot, Miss Anna Laura Wright, Miss Elizabeth Croson, Mrs. H. A. Brown, Miss Evelyn Shanklin, Miss Ruth Strain, Miss Gladys McBride, Miss Martha Strain, Miss Rose Cash and Charles Strain.

Out-of-town guests present were: Mrs. M. L. Gray and daughters, Mattie and Jo, of Dallas, Mrs. C. Eakman of Amarillo, Mrs. Bob Stratton of Borger and Mrs. Robert Campbell of Wilbarger.

Mrs. Bob Neblett of New Orleans is here visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Burrow.

## LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. W. E. Lockhart, accompanied by her son, Vincent, and daughter, Lynna Lee, left Sunday for Lafayette, Ind., where she will visit in the home of her daughter, Mrs. Chas. Mayes.

E. J. Friemel of Umbarger is a patient in the St. Anthony hospital, where he went Saturday for treatment.

You must see "Annabelle's Affairs" and "Big Money," both pictures at the Olympic, Saturday July 4th.

Mr. and Mrs. Levi Cole visited in the parental F. C. Cole home in Lockney Sunday.

Miss Gladys Beavers spent Sunday with her sister, Miss Zoe, in Hereford.

Mr. and Mrs. B. S. Livingston of Kress visited friends and relatives here Wednesday. They were former residents of this city.

Miss Glenna B. Eastwood is spending the week with Miss Katherine Daniels of Tulsa.

Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Lowry were guests of relatives at Tulsa Sunday. W. P. Addington and son, Vince, of McKinney, Texas, left Wednesday after a few days visit in the home of their sister and aunt, Mrs. C. Shuman.

Two big shows, "Annabelle's Affairs," and "Big Money" at the Olympic, Saturday, July 4.

Master Berry McCarter is visiting his aunt in Clarendon this week.

Miss Irene Presley spent Sunday with friends in Amarillo.

Dudley Lock of Ft. Stockton is visiting his sister, Mrs. Felix Neff, here this week.

Frigidaire's Fifteenth Anniversary Jubilee offer starting Monday. See Farlow Motor Co.

Mrs. Jimmie Baker of Wichita Falls, who has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Jeff Wallace, left Tuesday for Hereford where she will spend some time with other relatives before returning home. Mrs. Wallace, Alice Wallace, and Mrs. M. E. Rhoads, Jr. accompanied her to Hereford.

Mrs. A. C. Donnell attended the Tax Collectors convention held in Amarillo last week.

Mrs. Felix Pierce and daughter, Fannie Alice, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Rushing, in Floydada this week.

Mr. and Mrs. William J. Miller are moving to Abilene after a short stay here where Mrs. Miller attended W. T.

Big double program, July 4, "Annabelle's Affairs" with Victor McLaglen, Jeanette McDonald, and "Big Money," with Eddie Quillan. Olympic Theatre.

Mr. and Mrs. John Cooper visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Cooper here the past week-end. The entire party motored to Dalhart Sunday to visit friends.

Mrs. Clyde Johnston is the guest of relatives in Plainview this week.

Mr. and Mrs. N. T. Dickerson and family spent the week end in Lubbock. They were accompanied as far as Hale Center by Fred E. Wortham who stopped there for a visit with relatives.

Miss Pauline Conner of Roscoe stopped in Canyon for a short visit with friends Thursday while enroute to Borger.

Miss Vera Brinson of Hedley is a guest of Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Cooper this week.

Mrs. J. Roy Moses and children returned Friday from Cisco where they have been visiting relatives for the past two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Landers had as guests over the week end, her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Good of Perryton, and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Landers and family of McLean.

Frigidaire's Fifteenth Anniversary Jubilee offer starting Monday. See Farlow Motor Co.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Robeson and Mrs. Ralph Ackerman who have been visiting relatives here left Saturday for their home in Bisbee, Ariz.

Two pictures at Olympic Theatre, Saturday, July 4th. Don't miss them.

Mrs. David Thomas is visiting with relatives in Wichita Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Woods and children of Lubbock, visited Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Woods over the week end.

Mrs. T. C. Delaney of Memphis was in the city Tuesday for a few hours. She was formerly student secretary of the Methodist work in the College.



A regular 75c card in designs that are being closed out. Your guests appreciate new cards at every party.

WARWICK  
PRINTING  
COMPANY

### MRS. FORREST FERRELL IS HOSTESS WEDNESDAY

A profusion of sweet peas and vinnias attractively marked the entertaining rooms at the home of Mrs. Forrest Ferrell, 1110 Fourth Avenue, when she entertained with a bridge luncheon Wednesday.

The guests assembled at 9:30 and during the cool morning several rounds of bridge were played. A savory two course luncheon was served at the noon hour.

The guest list included the following: Mrs. Carl Scott, Mrs. Felix Neff, Mrs. Hud Prichard, Mrs. M. L. Saddoris, Mrs. Joe Black, Mrs. J. B. Redfearn, Mrs. Glenn Costley, Mrs. N. E. McIntire, Mrs. C. R. Flesher, Mrs. William Ash, Mrs. H. W. Hartman, and Mrs. Pat Whittington of Amarillo.

## LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. R. A. Bellah, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Frank Giles and little son, Frank A. Jr., of Hereford, left Sunday morning for Colorado Springs where they will visit.

S. B. McClure was a business caller in Fort Worth Monday and Tuesday.

J. W. Woods, Clarence and Harry Rice, all of Galena, Kansas, visited over the week end in the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Woods.

Mrs. E. B. Palmer of Memphis arrived Sunday for a visit in the home of her daughter, Mrs. B. Brewer.

Mrs. H. T. Merritt of Fort Worth is spending the summer with her daughter, Mrs. Cleveland Baker.

Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Shuman, accompanied by Mrs. R. L. Aikman visited Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Newberry in Happy Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Duke and daughter spent from Friday until Sunday with relatives in Archer City.

Wallace R. Clark and L. A. Osgood were in Plainview Saturday on business.

S. J. Cole and family of Amarillo spent Sunday at the parental Rev. J. H. Braswell home.

Come on,  
MR. SUN,  
Do Your  
Darndest!

When your knees begin to wobble and you think it's all up with you, just ease over to our soda fountain and order a refreshing drink. A long glass of ice-tinkling effervescence will be set before you. You'll sip. You'll taste. Boy! That's the way with our fountain drinks.

THE CITY PHARMACY  
The Rexall Store

Invest Your Printing Money in Canyon.

## BELLAH'S NEW FOOD STORE

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, JULY 3rd and 4th.

OPEN THROUGH HARVEST UNTIL 10:00 P. M. EVERY NIGHT

Free Delivery

Phones 80 and 31

SUGAR, Pure Cane, 10 lb. Bag ..... 53c

COFFEE, M J B, 2 lbs. 78c; 1 lb. .... 41c

GRAPE FRUIT, Calif., med. size ..... 5c

Peaches, gal. size. .... 48c | Apricots, gal. size. .... 48c

ORANGES, nice and sweet, doz ..... 15c

Candy, 3 bars for .... 10c | Gum, any kind, 3 pkgs. 10c

RAISINS, 4 lb. pkg. .... 36c

GRAHAM CRACKERS, 2-lb. Box ..... 26c

FLOUR Home Seeker or Western Scout 48 lbs. 98c

BACON, Sliced, lb. .... 25c

PALM OLIVE SOAP 1 pkg. Palmolive Beads Free 3 bars 21c

MEXICAN BEANS, 5 lbs. .... 21c

POTTED HAM ..... can 4c

NEW SPUDS ..... 10 lbs. 19c

# Harvest Is Going Good --So Are We

ALTHO THE PEAK OF THE HARVEST HAS BEEN REACHED, WE HAVE NOT BEEN RUSHED

NEITHER HAVE YOU HAD TO WAIT, WHY?  
BECAUSE we are ADEQUATELY EQUIPPED

TO TAKE CARE OF YOUR WHEAT AS FAST AS YOU CAN  
BRING IT IN

HIGHEST MARKET PRICES ALWAYS

# FELIX NEFF ELEVATOR

WE APPRECIATE YOUR BUSINESS



## THE GREAT AMERICAN HOME



## ATTENDS BROTHER'S FUNERAL

Burt Newlin attended the funeral of his brother, Fred Newlin, in Amarillo, who was found dead Saturday afternoon. The funeral services were held at the Griggs Chapel at 2:00 o'clock, conducted by Dr. R. Thomsen.

## FORMER CITIZEN HERE.

Tom Gilleland of Tulsa was a business caller in the city Friday and visited with J. D. Gamble. He lived in this county, just north of Happy, many years ago, and has watched with interest the rapid development of the Plains country.

## IMPRESSED WITH CANYON.

A letter was received this morning by the News from a citizen of Scottsbluff, Nebr., who had passed through Canyon a few months ago on his way home from California. He was so impressed with the city that he writes for further information about the city with a view of locating here.

## HERE FOR SUMMER.

Mr. and Mrs. Emmett Hazlewood and baby, who have been attending Cornell University at Ithaca, N. Y., arrived a few days ago to spend the summer months in the parental W. T. Hazlewood home.

## LANDERS PREPARING FOR PANHANDLE PRESS MEET

T. A. Landers, editor of the McLean News, was here Friday with his family to visit at the home of his son, LeRoy Landers. He is president of the Panhandle Association and is making arrangements for the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of the association when it meets in Amarillo next April. The meeting will be devoted to a review of the history of the association.

## MISS MAE SIMMONS TAKES WORK IN COLLEGE

Miss Mae Simmons is taking the work of Mrs. Laura Saunders in the College for the remainder of the summer. Mrs. Saunders was to go to a hospital soon for medical attention.

Miss Simmons, a graduate of the College, has been teaching in the Kalamazoo, Michigan, schools for the past three years.

## WALTER HENCKELL RETURNS AS LAY READER IN CHURCH

Walter Henckell, who served as lay reader in the Episcopal Church last summer is back again this season to do work in the church. Mr. Henckell attended the Theological Seminary at Alexandria, Va., this past winter.

During the summer he will supply pulpits over the north Texas district during the absence of various pastors. His headquarters will be in Canyon.

## MARRIAGE LICENSES.

A marriage license was issued to W. R. Ash and Miss Lena K. Smith, June 25th. Diamonds and wedding rings. E. Burroughs, Jeweler.

## Jowell News

Everybody is busy in this community combining their wheat, which is yielding from 15 to 30 bushels to the acre.

Mr. Cayton of Canyon seriously injured his arm Sunday evening when he fell from the combine and caught in the chain of the moving machine.

Arden Shopshere also met with painful injury when he accidentally cut off a toe with a pair of post hole diggers, Saturday while assisting on the M. W. Dooley farm.

Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Doss of Westlaco, Texas, are here during harvest and are visiting in the M. W. Dooley home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Visage motored to Lockney Saturday, returning Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Marion Davis and children and Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Bailey of Amarillo visited in the Davis home Sunday.

Dr. Frank A. Gants  
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND  
OSTEOPATH

In Canyon Tuesday and Friday. Amarillo Ph. 8614; Canyon 496 First State Bank Building.

## C. E. Donnell, M. D.

1711 5th Avenue  
Phone 101

W. I. GAMEWELL  
ATTORNEY AT LAW

Suite 24, First Nat'l. Bank Bldg. Canyon, Texas  
Engaged in practice in State and Federal Courts 15 years.

BOB HILEMAN HURT BY  
HIT-AND-RUN DRIVER

Bob Hileman was injured Sunday on the highway north of Canyon near Hollywood when he was knocked from his motorcycle by a hit-and-run driver. He was unconscious for some time following the accident, and unable to give any details relating the accident. No bones were broken.

## RADIO ANNOUNCER HERE.

C. Durant Jones (Pa Hinkle), broadcaster for KGRS of Amarillo spent yesterday in Canyon. He came to Amarillo last fall from Iowa, and became associated with Mr. Gish in broadcasting. He states that he is highly pleased with the possibilities offered in the Panhandle as a whole.

COL. C. T. HERRING  
DIED IN AMARILLO

Col. C. T. Herring, pioneer banker, cattleman and financier, died suddenly Monday morning at his apartment in Amarillo after a short illness.

Col. Herring was well known among all of the early settlers of West Texas.

You have got to tell 'em if you want to sell 'em! ADVERTISE!!



## YOUR CANNING NEEDS

Take advantage of the abundance of fruits and vegetables of the summer time to lower your food costs next winter. Successful canning depends largely upon proper equipment. You will find here an adequate stock of the things you need.

## Thompson Hardware Co.

## PAINT FLOOR COURT HOUSE

Sandy Morris is painting the concrete floor of the court house, which is improving the looks of the building very much.

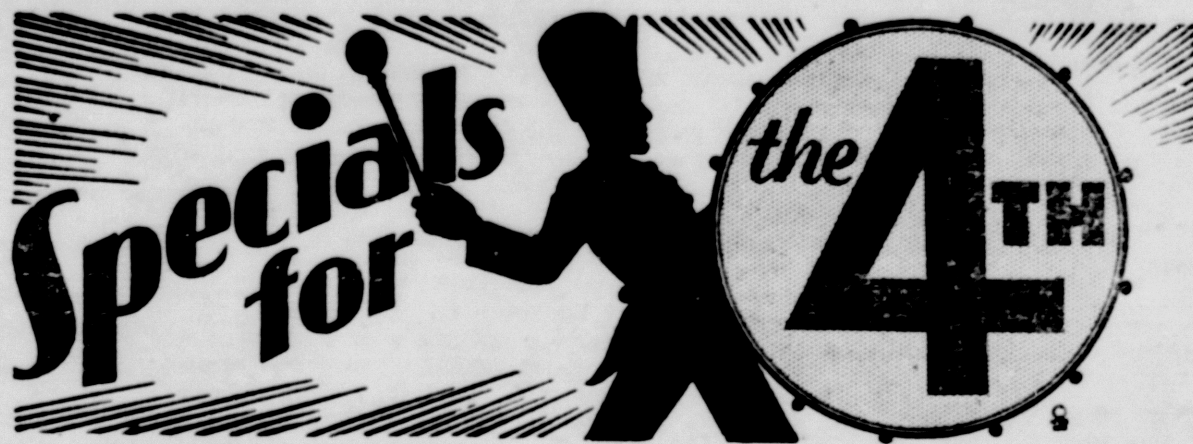
## HANDSOME INCOME.

Wise Maudie says she carries her money in her stocking because her father told her to put it where it would draw interest—Lord Jeff.

## KNOWS WHERE IT GROWS

Wife: "How do you like the potato salad?"  
Hubby: "It's delicious. Did you buy it yourself?"—Life.

This  
Store  
Will Be  
Open  
All Day  
July 4th.



These  
Prices  
Good  
Saturday  
and  
Monday

Let your "M" System store manager help you plan the eats, and your July 4th outing lunch will be a delightful, inexpensive treat. We have just the things your folks like best—at the lowest prices in town!

## TOMATOES

Fancy Red Ripe  
Pound

6c

## GREEN BEANS

Kentucky  
Wonder

Pound ----- 10c

## CANTALOUPE

45 Jumbo  
Each

8c

## ENGLISH PEAS

Pound -----

9c

## Onions

Crystal Wax

Pound ----- 3 1/2c

## Carrots, Beets, Turnips

Fresh  
Bunch

5c

## SQUASH

White or  
Yellow—Lb

4c

## BREAD

16-oz.  
Loaf

4c

## BEANS

No. 1 Re-cleaned  
10 lbs.

Pinto

49c

## TOMATOES

No. 2 cans  
Doz. 89c—each

Red Ripe

8c

## RAISINS

4-lb.  
pkg.

Seedless

29c

## Apples, Blackberries

Gal. size  
Can

49c

## COFFEE

Lily of the Valley

3-lb. tin, 99c.  
1-lb. tin

32c

## PEARS

Can -----

Gallon Size

47c

## SHORTENING

Jewel  
8-lb. Pail

97c

## BEANS

5-lbs. -----

Great Northern

29c

## SOAP

10 bars -----

Crystal White

34c

## Blue Ribbon Malt

5-lb.  
Can -----

45c

## SNOWDRIFT

6-lb.  
Pail -----

\$1.09

## Mrs. Schlörer's

or Salad Dressing  
16-oz. jar.

Spread Over

19c

## COFFEE

Peaberry  
2-lbs. -----

33c

## FLOUR

Great West  
48-lb. Bag

\$1.14

## CHIPSO

Small  
pkg. -----

7c

## PICKLES

Quart  
Sour -----

23c

## PINEAPPLE

No. 1 Flat  
Crushed—2 for -----

25c

Save  
Every  
Day at

M'SYSTEM

This  
Store Is  
Your Store



## Specials Friday and Saturday

July 3rd and 4th.

Gallon Apricots ..... 51c

Armour's Milk, large can ..... 8c

Armour's Milk, small can ..... 4c

Sour Pickles, quart ..... 20c

Potted Meat, 6 for ..... 22c

Pimientos, 7 1/2-oz. can ..... 10c

Blackberries, No. 2 can, 2 for ..... 25c

Everlite Flour, 48 lbs. .... \$1.20

Matches, Rosebud, 6 boxes .... 21c

Kraut, No. 2 1/2 can, 2 for ..... 25c

New Potatoes, No. 1, per lb. .... 2c

## VETESK MEAT COMPANY

CHEESE ..... 20c

STEW MEAT ..... 10c

BACON Half or Whole ..... 25c

SALT PORK 12 1-2c



**DR. E. J. CUNDIFF**  
DENTIST  
Office Phone 318  
First National Bank Bldg.  
X-Ray Canyon, Texas

**M. L. SADDORIS, M.D.**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Office Phone 364  
Res. Phone 422

X RAY Cameron Lamp  
**DR. S. L. INGHAM**  
DENTAL SURGEON

**D. M. STEWART, M.D.**  
Physician & Surgeon  
Residence Phone 24  
Office Phones 174 or 226

**H. A. BROWN**  
SCIENTIFIC MASSEUR  
Dietetics, Health Efficiency and  
Scientific Physical Culture  
Office Phone 96  
Res. Phone 110  
Office: First National Bank  
Building.  
Canyon Texas

**CAR TRANSFERS**  
Frank Massey, used Chevrolet  
coach.  
Isabel Robinson, new Chevrolet  
coupe.  
J. G. Wheeler, new Chevrolet  
coach.  
J. J. McDonald, used Ford sport  
roadster.  
E. D. Wilmoth, new Chevrolet  
coupe.  
Lon Riddell, new Chevrolet sedan.  
Dan K. Usery, used Chevrolet  
sedan.  
R. J. Carter, used Chevrolet  
truck.  
H. G. Baker, used Chevrolet  
coach.  
Donald C. King, used Chevrolet  
roadster.  
F. M. Darnell, used Chevrolet  
coach.  
W. F. Hardin, used Chevrolet  
coupe.  
W. E. Lockhart, used Chevrolet  
coach.  
Frank Neff, used Chevrolet truck.

**NO MORE FREAK ADDRESSES**  
Federal postal authorities have followed common sense in ruling that freak addresses on envelopes will hereafter be ignored.

Some people, you know, are fond of putting symbols, weird abbreviations and other freakish forms of addresses on envelopes. Evidently they think they are playing a game with the postal clerk; if he can figure it out he wins, and if he can't the sender, apparently scores a point.

At any rate, the postal authorities have ruled that such envelopes, after this, will simply be tossed into the wastebasket; and it is a sensible move. The average postal clerk is one of the busiest men imaginable. He certainly does not have the time to figure out freak addresses written by practical jokers. To expect him to do so is simply to impose on him.

## Churches

### CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR

July 5, 1931.

Topic: What is Christian Patriotism?  
Call to Worship:  
Sentence Prayers.  
Scripture: Matt. 6:33, Psalms 122: 1-9.  
Song: "America."  
Reading: "The Perfect Tribute"—Dorothy Harris.  
First verse of "America, the Beautiful."  
Topic 1: Does a Christian Make a Better Citizen of his Country—Why?—Allene McCants.  
Topic 2: How is Patriotism Being Taught in the Public Schools? Would you say that it is Christian Patriotism?—Ruth Boaz.  
Topic 3: What Attitude Will a Christian Patriot Take Toward the Observance of Prohibition and other Laws?—Bessie Day.  
Song: "Give of Your Best to the Master."  
Benediction.

### FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST SCIENTIST

Services every Sunday at 11 and every Wednesday at 8 p. m., when experiences, testimonies and remarks on Christian Science are given. Sunday School meets at 9:45. All under twenty years of age are invited to attend these classes. Subject for Sunday, "God." A reading room is maintained in the church from three to five on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, excepting holidays, where the Bible and other authorized literature may be read, purchased or borrowed. The public is cordially invited to attend these services and to visit the reading room.

### CHURCH OF CHRIST

The work for the Master is progressing splendidly and much good is being accomplished. The meeting came to a close last Sunday evening and many people had the privilege of hearing the pure Word of God, without addition or subtraction.

Services for Sunday, July 5:  
Bible Study, 9:45 a. m.  
Preaching, 11 a. m.  
Young People, 7:45 p. m.  
Preaching, 8:30 p. m., subject, "The Fanatics Advantage."  
Come and worship with us at the service. You will be welcome.  
John O'Dowd,  
Local Evangelist.

### PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Services Sunday as follows:  
Sunday School, 9:45.  
Morning Worship, 11 o'clock. The Pastor will preach on "Why Should I Go to Church?"  
Christian Endeavor meets 7:15.  
Evening Worship, 8:15 p. m.  
Choir meets Wednesdays 8:15 p. m.  
Mrs. H. A. Brown, Director.  
Go to Church Sunday!  
W. C. KUNZE, Minister.

### EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Sunday, July 5.  
Students' Bible class at 9:45 a. m. with Mrs. Page as teacher.  
Sunday school for little folks at 4 p. m.  
Evening service at 8 o'clock with Mr. Henckell in charge.

**ST. PAUL'S LUTHERAN CHURCH**  
Five Miles east of Canyon  
Sunday School at 10 a. m.  
Services, English, at 11 a. m.  
No services on July 12th due to absence of pastor.  
H. A. STROEBEL.

### TONSILS ARE WILLING

Mistress: "Now Matilda, I want you to show us what you can do to-night. We have a few very special friends coming for a musical evening."  
Maid: "Well, ma'am, I ain't done no singin' to speak of for years, but if you-all insists upon it, you can put me down for 'The Holy City.'"—Pathfinder.

### WHILE JUSTICE WINKS.

Judge (after giving jury instructions): "Is there any question any one would like to ask before considering the evidence?"  
Juror: "A couple of us would like to know if the defendant boiled the malt one or two hours, and how he kept the yeast out?"—Trouble Shooter, San Diego Naval Air Station.

### TWO KINDS OF EDUCATION

By Bruce Catton

A great deal of unnecessary future seems to have been raised by the decision of Yale University to drop Latin and Greek from the list of required subjects for undergraduates. The decision is not as revolutionary as it sounds; it merely recognizes a trend that has been apparent in American universities for a good many years.

For a long time we have been demanding that education be "practical," and Latin and Greek, undoubtedly, are not in that classification. No one will be a better bond salesman because of a familiarity with Virgil and Homer. They will not help a prospective attorney to master the intricacies of corporation law. In an age when a professor in a leading college can bluntly urge his young men to keep both eyes on the main chance and marry the boss's daughter, if possible, the study of humane letters is something that can easily be dispensed with.

Yet these subjects will remain on the curriculum, and such students as attended college in the hope of getting some genuine culture can still take them. These students will be in the minority, of course; in a country that rates its colleges and universities by the prowess of their football teams and the wealth of their graduates, nothing else could be expected. But there will always be a few of them, and they will be a wholesome leaven.

After all, why does a young man go to college? A desire for social prestige and a belief that a degree will boost his future earning power probably account for the majority of enrollments. But there are some who have other aims, and in every college in the land there are some professors who will greet them with open arms.

To these youngsters it will make no difference whether or not they "have to" study Latin and Greek. They want to study them; a desire to get acquainted with the mighty literature of those languages is one of the things that got them into college in the first place. They may not distinguish themselves in athletics, and after graduation they may not become either rich or famous, but their lives will be infinitely richer and fuller than the lives of those who found the ancient languages too impractical to bother with.

As a matter of fact we are offering two kinds of education today. One kind is for the go-getter, whose rough corners are rounded off and who is given a very nice, glossy polish. The other kind is for the real student. Yale's action simply recognizes, openly, the difference between the two.

**AFTER THE FIRE**  
what?

Will you have to start from the beginning again . . . and save and save for a home? Or will the fire insurance companies cheerfully and promptly assume all losses?

**J. D. Gamble**  
INSURANCE  
OF ALL  
KINDS

## "Stop at The White Pumps"

The White Pumps are still on the job selling good independent gasoline for 11c per gallon. Prices on gasoline in Canyon are lower now than they have been in years. Patronize an independent dealer who has helped to bring down the price of gasoline.

WE APPRECIATE YOUR BUSINESS

Why Pay More Than Eleven Cents?

**Electric Service Station**

"STOP AT THE WHITE PUMPS"

At the corner of 4th and 17th Sts.

WRAY SMITH, Mgr.

## Forced to Live



If it wasn't for the respiration machine, at General Hospital, Los Angeles, Calif., Robert Stitzinger, 11, would be dead, as his respiration muscles have been paralyzed from infantile paralysis. He has been locked into the machine, and physicians believe that he will recover, due to this mechanical aid.

### EXCELSIOR!

A certain old lady was so concerned about one of the villagers who was unable to read, that she persuaded the village schoolmaster to give him some lessons. Sometime later she met the villager and said to him:

"Well, George, I suppose you are now able to read the Bible fairly easy?"

"Lor' bless you, mum," he replied, "I was out of the Bible and into the football news over a week ago!" Sporting and Dramatic.

### JUDGE FOR YOURSELF.

"What are the young man's intentions, daughter?"  
"Well, he's keeping me pretty much in the dark."—Chapparral.

## Try This Recipe

### BEEF HASH

- 2 cups chopped cold roast beef or steak
- 2 to 4 cups chopped boiled potatoes
- 1 cup beef gravy or hot water
- 4 tbsp. butter or other fat

Put the fat into a frying pan and then put in the meat and potatoes, salt and pepper, moisten with beef gravy or hot water. Let it steam or heat through thoroughly, stirring occasionally to mix it evenly and also to keep it from sticking. When done, it should be neither watery nor dry, but just firm enough to stand well when dished. If a drier hash is liked, reduce the liquid, and after the hash has been thoroughly heated through remove the cover and allow hash to brown. If onion is liked, fry two or three slices in the fat before the hash is added, or mix a little chopped onion with the meat and potatoes.

We stress quality in our meats and food stuffs because anyone can match price . . . but to supply quality meats at low price is another thing . . . the thing we are doing in our every-day's business.

**City Market**

PHONE 117



**CELEBRATE**

THE  
**FOURTH**

WITH

**THAT GOOD CONOCO GAS**

No, don't use it for fireworks—put it where it belongs—in the motor of your car. Not every gas is fast enough in its combustion to allow you to pick up your speed or to pull a hill without spitting and sputtering.

Being able to move out in a hurry when the light flashes green fits in with the zestful holiday spirit of the Fourth.

Give your car a chance to prove how good it really is. Fill up today.

**R. E. BALL SERVICE STATION**

WHOLESALE

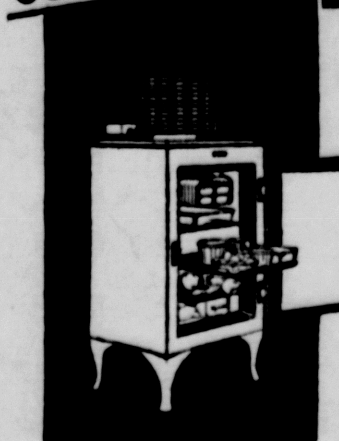
CONOCO GAS

and  
RETAIL

and  
OILS

Be sure  
the cabinet is  
**ALL-STEEL**  
throughout

COOK WITH COLD ON WARM SUMMER DAYS



You will want these General Electric advantages . . . Monitor Top mechanism . . . new sliding shelves . . . all porcelain SUPER-FREEZER . . . acid-resisting interiors . . . finger-tip latches. New low prices and a 3-Year Guarantee.

**\$10 DOWN**  
24 MONTHS  
TO PAY

Join us in the General Electric Program, broadcast every Saturday evening, on a nation-wide N. B. C. network.

**GENERAL ELECTRIC**  
ALL-STEEL REFRIGERATOR

Domestic, Apartment House and Commercial Refrigerators—Electric Water Coolers

**THOMPSON HARDWARE CO.**

Furniture Department



## BARGAINS for TRADES DAY

### MEN'S CLOTHING

A few suits for	\$2.00 each
50 suits at	33 1-3% reduction
All other Men's Suits	25% reduction
All Boys' Suits	20% reduction
2 dozen Boys' Knicker Suits for	49c each
All Men's Dress Pants	20% reduction
Buck Brand Overalls for	95c
Test Brand Overalls for	\$1.25
Real Bargains in Work Shirts.	
Men's Sailor Hats	33 1-3% off
All Straw Hats	20% off
All Men's Felt Hats	20% off
All Men's Dress Shirts	20% off
All \$1.00 Ties for	79c
All 75c Ties for	59c

### SHOES

PARTAGE \$5.00 Sport Oxfords for	\$3.95
All other \$5.00 Oxfords for	\$4.50
All Howard and Foster Shoes and Oxfords	\$6.95
All Nunn and Bush \$10.00 Oxfords for	\$7.95
All other Shoes, entire stock	10% discount
Men's Work Shoes	\$1.49, \$2.25, \$3.25
5 doz. pairs Ladies' Felt House Slippers, special for Trades Day	59c pair

### LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S WEAR

Munsing, All-Silk Hose for Trades Day	49c
All Corsets and Brassieres	20% discount
20 pieces Solid and Printed fast color Percale, special for Trades Day, while it lasts	12 1/2c
All Ladies' and Children's Hats	33 1-3% off
All Ladies' Spring Coats	33 1-3% off
One group Summer Silk Dresses	\$4.95
One group Summer Silk Dresses	\$7.95
One group Summer Silk Dresses	\$12.95
20% Discount on all Dress Goods and Silks	
20 doz. pairs Bath Towels	35c pr.
Bleached Cotton Batts, large size	79c

**CANYON SUPPLY CO.**



## Wayside Items.

Open weather has prevailed since harvest began. A shower of rain fell Monday afternoon. Enough to help the row crops and possibly will not hinder wheat cutting many hours. Quite a lot is dumped on the ground, much has been stored and considerable has been marketed. An unusually good harvest for most parts of the country.

J. M. McGehee, pioneer of Wayside and vicinity, now of New Mexico, lies sick in Canyon at his sister's, Mrs. I. C. Jenkins. Last report he was some better, and we are hoping will soon be able to come to Wayside.

Henry Long, wife and Wilbert, are at D. L. Adams' helping in the harvest. Hilton Long from Mobile, Ala., a brother, joined them Friday at same place.

Born to Herbert Franklin and wife an 8½ pound son, June 21st, in Canyon.

Born to Archie and Bessie Davis a fine boy June 28, in Canyon. Formerly all from Wayside and vicinity. The baby died and was buried at Wayside June 29. We sympathize with the sorrowing loved ones, remembering little graves cast long shadows.

Mrs. W. R. Franklin entertained M. E. Counterman and family, W. J. Sluder and wife as dinner guests last Sunday.

Rev. J. R. Plant filled his appointments last Sabbath, fairly good attendance. Glad to see a number of strangers from a distance, working in the harvest, in the services.

Mr. and Mrs. Hal Hartic returned to the teacherage a week ago. They have spent a part of their vacation at Temple with his parents. His mother, Mrs. Hartic accompanied them to Wayside and will be with them some time. Mr. Hartic is helping J. E. McGehee in the harvest.

Lena Ruth Kerlin, of Nara Visa, New Mexico, and Odell Childress are visiting their grand parents

## MANY EX-BUFFS ARE COACHING IN 3 STATES

SEVENTEEN W. T. MEN ARE SCATTERED THROUGH-OUT COUNTRY.

The opening of the football training camps throughout the country will find many graduates of the West Texas State Teachers College directing squads, in West Texas, Oklahoma and New Mexico, as well as a few scattering individuals in other states.

Gus Miller is in charge of athletics at Trinidad, Colo., and has two other West Texans, Mason Anderson and Oscar Gamel, as aids.

Cleveland Jones, who played as quarterback in football and forward in basketball at the Buff school, will again direct the destinies of the "Vikings" at Dana College, Blair, Neb.

Cleatice Crump, who was very successful in his first year at Central Teachers, Edmond, Okla., but who was sacrificed on the Murray block, has been elected as athletic coach at Ryan, Okla., High School.

Finis Vaughn and Billie McClure will be aids to "Froggie" Lovvorn at Plainview.

Bill Anderson will coach the Tulsa High School teams and indications are he will have a powerful aggregation in the field.

Hatcher Brown, last year's captain of the T. I. A. A. championship basketball team, will be head man with the Happy Jacks at Happy.

Odus Mitchell, who has so successfully lead the Pampa Harvesters for the past two years will again be in charge of the same aggregation this summer.

G. W. Franklin and wife.

John Russell Graham is visiting his cousin, Glen Franklin this week.

This scribe would like to correct a mistake made some time ago. Instead of Dewey Smith as candidate for baptism, should have read Ruell Mills.

Miss Marie Patterson recently had a severe case of tonsillitis. Much improved at present.

Miss Emma Brossam spent last week-end at the M. L. McGehee home.

Mr. and Mrs. Shurman of Canyon spent the past week-end with W. D. McGehee.

Mrs. L. M. McGehee of Canyon called on Wayside relatives last Sunday.

gregation.

Homer Pool will coach at Turkey for the fourth successive year.

Davis Hill will coach the Sandies of Amarillo in basketball and track. Dalton Ford will be in charge of all sports at Groom.

Elmer Shotwell will again bid for state honors with his Buckaroos at Breckenridge.

Royal Terrell will again be in charge at Farwell and his charges are sure to be contenders in this section.

"Red" Keith will coach for his second year at Belen, N. M.

Hardin Boyles will be head mentor of football at Panhandle, while Pat Gerald will assist with football and be head coach of basketball.

Blake Bolton will again be in charge at Dalhart.

Bernice Graves will again teach the Sul Ross Lobos their tricks at football and basketball.

Mitchell Jones will have charge of the freshmen teams at his Alma Mater.

## SHERIFF'S SALE STATE OF TEXAS, COUNTY OF RANDALL.

By virtue of an order of sale issued out of the Honorable 108th District Court of Randall County, on the 6th day of May, A. D. 1931, by the Clerk thereof, in the case of R. B. Glenn versus J. R. Schwarz No. 8802, and to me, Sheriff of Randall County, directed and delivered, I will proceed to sell, within the hours prescribed by law for Sheriff's Sales, on the First Tuesday in July, A. D. 1931, it being the 7th day of said month, before the Court House door of said Randall County, in the City of Canyon, Texas, the following described property, to-wit:

All of Section Number Thirty (30) in Block Number Six (6), I. & G. N. R. Co. lands, in Randall County, Texas;

Levied on the 6th day of May, 1931, as the property of J. R. Schwarz to satisfy a Judgment amounting to \$16,979.40 in favor of R. B. Glenn, and cost of suit. Given Under My Hand, This 5th day of June, A. D. 1931.

By A. C. DONNELL, Deputy. JOHN FRY, Sheriff of Randall County, Texas. 12-13

## ELECTION NOTICE THE STATE OF TEXAS, CITY OF CANYON, COUNTY OF RANDALL.

Whereas, the City Commission of the City of Canyon deems it advisable to issue bonds of the said City for the purpose hereinafter mentioned:

Therefore, Be It Ordered by the City Commission of the City of Canyon, Texas, that an election be held on the 3rd day of August, 1931, at which election the following proposition shall be submitted: "Shall the City Commission of

the City of Canyon, Texas, be authorized to issue the bonds of the City of Canyon in the sum of Eighteen Thousand (\$18,000.00) Dollars, payable serially, \$1,000.00 one year from their date and \$1,000.00 each year thereafter up to and including the year 1940, bearing interest at the rate of (5%) per cent per annum, payable semi-annually, and to levy a tax sufficient to pay the interest on said bonds and create a sinking fund sufficient to redeem them at maturity, for the purpose of constructing waterworks extensions in said City, as follows:

8" main from Water plant, east in alley north of First Ave., to 15th St. Thence South on 15th St. to 6" mains on 2nd Ave.

6" main on 2nd Ave., from the N. E. Cor. Bk. 19, C. C. Thence East to connect with 6" main North of Block 2 Ballard Addition.

6" Main to begin at connection on 24th St. and 5th Ave. Thence East on 5th Ave. to 26th St.

Thence South to 7th Ave. and 26th St.

Thence West to connection with 6" main on 24th St. and 7th Ave. making a loop.

6" Main beginning on 26th St. and 5th Ave. Thence North on 26th St. to 4th Ave.

Thence East on 4th Ave. 300 ft. to point.

Thence North through the Maximum Addition to a point on 2nd Ave.

And other waterworks extensions as the City Commission may see fit to install, all in the City of Canyon, Texas.

As authorized by Chapter 1, Title 22, R. S. 1925, and Article 823, R. S. 1925, and the Constitution and Laws of the State of Texas.

The said election shall be held at the City Hall in the City of Canyon, Texas, and the following named persons are hereby appointed managers of said election, to-wit:

A. M. Smith, Presiding Judge, C. H. Jarrett, J. D. Gamble, Judges, and Hud Prichard and Oscar Gano, Clerks.

The said election shall be held under the provisions of Chapter 1, Title 22, R. S. 1925, and Article 823, R. S. 1925, and the Constitution and Laws of the State of Texas, and only qualified voters, who are property taxpayers of said City, shall be allowed to vote.

All voters who favor the proposition to issue the bonds shall have written or printed upon their ballots the words:

"FOR THE ISSUANCE OF BONDS."

And those opposed shall have written or printed upon their ballots the words:

"AGAINST THE ISSUANCE OF BONDS."

The manner of holding said election shall be governed by the laws of the State of Texas regulating general elections.

A copy of this order, signed by the Mayor of the City of Canyon, attested by the City Secretary of the said City, shall serve as a proper notice of said election.

The Mayor is authorized and directed to cause said notice of the election to be posted up at the City Hall, and at one public place in the voting place in the City of Canyon, for at least thirty full days prior to the date of said election.

The Mayor is further authorized and directed to have said notice of election published in some newspaper of general circulation published in said City, and which notice shall be published once each week for four weeks, the date of first publication being not less than thirty full days prior to the date of the election.

(Seal) Mayor, City of Canyon, Texas. ATTEST: HARVEY CASH, City Secretary. 1514

## CITATION BY PUBLICATION STATE OF TEXAS

To the Sheriff or any Constable of Randall County, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to summons Elva M. Riggs, whose residence is unknown, to appear at the next regular term of the District Court of Randall County, Texas, to be held at the Court House thereof in the town of Canyon, Texas, on the first Monday in August, 1931, being the 3rd day of August, 1931, then and there to answer a petition filed in the said Court on the 20th day of June, 1931, the file number of which is 1301, in which suit, H. Lester Riggs is plaintiff and Elva M. Riggs is defendant; the cause of action being alleged as follows:

That plaintiff and defendant were legally married in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma on the 11th day of July, 1910, and that they lived together as man and wife until the year 1927, and during the month of May, 1927, while plaintiff and defendant were in Ybor City, Florida, defendant, without any provocation or cause, left the bed board of plaintiff, with the intention of finally separating and living apart from him, and has continued so to do up to the filing of this petition, though during the first year of said separation, plaintiff often requested defendant to return to his bed and board and live with him as his wife.

You are hereby commanded to summons such defendant, and to serve this citation, by making publication of this citation once in each week for four consecutive weeks prior to the return date hereof, in some newspaper published in your county; but if there be no newspaper published in said County, then in any newspaper in the nearest County where a newspaper is published.

Herein said not, but have you before said Court on the first day of the next term thereof, this writ, with your return thereon, showing how you have executed the same.

Witness, Berle E. Mayfield, Clerk of the District Court of Randall County, Texas.

Given under my hand and seal of said Court in the City of Canyon, this 20th day of June, A. D. 1931.

(Seal) BERLE E. MAYFIELD, Clerk of the District Court of Randall County, Texas.

Issued this 20th day of June, A. D. 1931.

BERLE E. MAYFIELD, Clerk District Court of Randall County, Texas. 1414

## NOTICE OF ELECTION

Whereas, the City Commission of the City of Canyon deems it advisable to issue bonds of the said City for the purpose hereinafter mentioned:

Therefore, Be It Ordered By The City Commission of the City of Canyon, Texas, that an election be held on the 20th day of July, 1931, at which election the following proposition shall be submitted: "Shall the City Commission of the City of Canyon, Texas, be authorized to issue the bonds of

the City of Canyon in the sum of Ten Thousand (\$10,000.00) Dollars, payable serially, \$500.00 one year from their date and \$500.00 each year thereafter up to and including the year 1931, bearing interest at the rate of five (5%) per cent per annum, payable semi-annually, and to levy a tax sufficient to pay the interest on said bonds and create a sinking fund sufficient to redeem them at maturity, for the purpose of the purchase and improvement of the Herman Wragge place one-half mile North of Canyon, Texas, for a city park, as authorized by Chapter 1, Title 22, R. S. 1925, and Article 823, R. S. 1925, and the Constitution and Laws of the State of Texas."

The said election shall be held at the City Hall in the City of Canyon, Texas, and the following named persons are hereby appointed managers of said election, to-wit:

A. M. Smith, Presiding Judge, and C. H. Jarrett and J. D. Gamble, Judges, Hud Prichard and Oscar Gano, Clerks.

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(Seal) Mayor, City of Canyon, Texas. ATTEST: HARVEY CASH, City Secretary. 1314

C. N. HARRISON, President

O. W. GANO, Secretary

## The Randall County Abstract Co., Inc.

Established 1902

ABSTRACTS — CONVEYANCES — MAPS — FARM LOANS

Member of Texas Title Association and American Title Association.

# Fifty Cents

(PER BUSHEL)

## In Trade for Your Wheat

TRADE OUT AS MANY BUSHELS

AS YOU WISH!

# Ray V. Davis

PHOTOGRAPHER

Did anybody mention price?



Do you knock on wood every time you set out for an airing in the car?

Is your heart in your mouth when you swing into a curve at a little more speed than the law allows?

There's nothing like a set of junky old tires to take the joy out of driving.

Why worry about blowouts when you can buy sturdy Goodyear Pathfinders at present levels?

Never in the history of the automobile has tire mileage been priced so low.

Supertwist cord, Goodyear craftsmanship, long life, safe riding.

For your information and your peace of mind, run your eye over these prices:

Size	Each	Price	Size	Each	Price
29x4.40 (4.40-21).....	\$ 4.98	\$ 9.60	29x5.25 (5.25-19).....	\$8.15	\$15.90
29x4.50 (4.50-20).....	5.60	10.90	31x5.25 (5.25-21).....	8.57	16.70
30x4.50 (4.50-21).....	5.69	11.10	28x5.50 (5.50-18).....	8.75	17.00
28x4.75 (4.75-19).....	6.65	12.90	29x5.50 (5.50-19).....	8.90	17.30
29x4.75 (4.75-20).....	6.75	13.10	32x6.00 (6.00-20) 6 ply	11.50	22.30
29x5.00 (5.00-19).....	6.98	13.60	33x6.00 (6.00-21) 6 ply	11.65	22.60
30x5.00 (5.00-20).....	7.10	13.80	30x3 1/2 Reg. sl. High		
28x5.25 (5.25-18).....	7.90	15.30	Pressure .....	4.39	8.84

We will deliver and apply these tires free

\$4.98 EACH  
\$0.60 Per Pair

29 x 4.40 (4.40-21) Balloons for 1925-27 Fords, Chevrolests, also Whippets and Stags.

# GOOD YEAR

## Pathfinder

# Jones Filling Station

CANYON, TEXAS

## Thrilling Mid-Season Specials

for Men, Women and Children

### MEN'S DEPARTMENT



Curlee's two-pants guaranteed SUITS (Just received) \$22.50

SUMMER SUITS Two-piece worsted, regular \$35.00 suits extra value at \$15.00

BLEND SUITS Extra good underwear in two pieces. \$1.00

SHIRTS Fast colors and roomy built. All sizes. \$1.00

FANCY DRESS SOCKS Extra good—3 pair for \$1.00

HAWK'S WORK CLOTHES At Low Prices. "They wear longer"

### SHOE DEPARTMENT

1. Florsheim Oxfords, special prices \$5.00 and \$6.00
2. One group of Ladies' summer Dress Shoes, regular \$5.00 to \$9.50 values, special at \$2.95
3. Men's Sport Oxfords, regular \$5.00 values. \$3.95
4. Boys' Dress Oxfords in tan. Sizes 12½ to 2 Regular \$3.85 values, for \$1.95
5. Infants' soft soles in straps, button, and ties at Half Price

Visit this store often for the low prices and high quality merchandise.

## THE PEOPLES STORE

### LADIES' DEPARTMENT

FIGURED DRESS LINENS Regular \$1.25 value, special at 49 cents

FIGURED VOILES Summer time materials, good quality. 29 cents

LADIES' SILK HOSE Regular \$1.95 quality, 2 pair for \$1.95

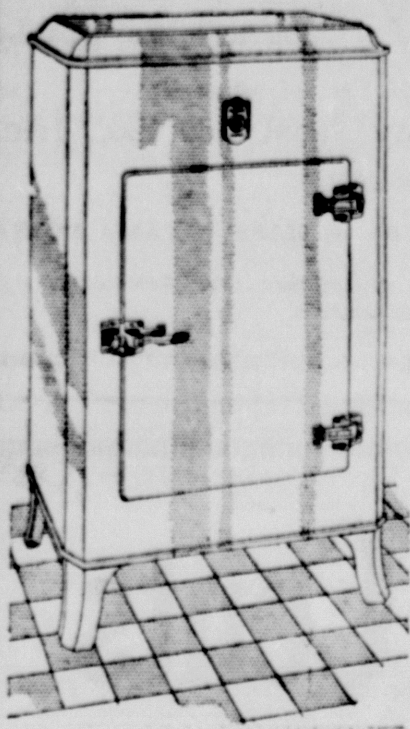
SHANTUNG in pastel shades. Makes pretty dresses—69c yd.

LADIES' HATS Regular \$5.00 spring and summer hats—\$1.00

SILK DRESSES Grouped at three prices \$4.98, \$8.98, and \$14.98 Extra good values.







## To The Ladies . .

The Majestic Refrigerator is beautiful to look at—is strong and sturdy—is very economical—it freezes quickly—has convenient shelves. **THERE IS NONE BETTER AT ANY PRICE.**

The terms: Any way you want them—**AND IT COSTS LESS.** You should see them even if not interested in buying. At

**Burroughs Jewelry Store**

### Wheat

(Continued from first page)  
those who have are agreeably surprised at the yield so far made.

Bill Martin had 150 acres of summer fallowed land which made 36 bushels to the acre.

F. O. Richcreek, southwest of Canyon, will market about 20,000 bushels of wheat. His crop is making around 25 bushels to the acre.

P. J. Neff, pioneer grain man of Happy, stated Monday that the average of the territory should be more than 15 bushels to the acre. Mr. Neff states that the test will average 63, which is the highest he has ever seen in his 25 years in the grain business in Happy. He is shipping 15 to 20 cars daily from Happy, and the other elevators are doing about the same.

About 175 cars of wheat had been shipped from the various loading places in Randall county up to yesterday noon, according to the most accurate information available. All of the elevators in the county were maintaining twenty-four hour service and shipments were going out at the rate of from 25 to 30 cars daily.

R. McGee stated yesterday that the Santa Fe had been handling the grain as fast as the loads were turned over to them, but the record crop all over the Plains might cause a car shortage and slow down shipment before the end of the season. Contemplating the heavy

wheat harvest, the Santa Fe had assembled all of the available cars in this division, and these are being rapidly filled with the golden grain.

### MRS. KINDER VISITS HERE WITH DAUGHTER

Mrs. L. S. Kinder and daughter, Lucille, visited Saturday with L. F. Sheffy.

Mrs. Kinder stated that she will turn over to the Panhandle-Plains Historical Society the library of her husband, the late L. S. Kinder, who was killed two weeks ago in an automobile wreck in New Mexico. He was a life member of the Society and had taken a great interest in the preservation of the history of the Plains.

### REID TO HOSPITAL

Senator J. W. Reid telephoned Monday night from Austin that it had become necessary for him to go to a hospital in Austin for treatment. He was seriously ill at Galveston two weeks ago during the meeting of the Board of Regents for Teachers Colleges. Friends here hope that he will soon recover.

### STILL BORN CHILD.

The still born infant of Mr. and Mrs. Archie Davis was taken to Wayside Monday for burial. Mrs. Davis is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Rogers of this city.

You have got to tell 'em if you want to sell 'em! **ADVERTISE!!**

### Chapel Speaker is Noted Physical Education Director

The program in chapel Saturday morning was featured by an address by James Edward Rogers, director of the National Physical Education Service of the National Recreation Association.

Mr. Rogers, who is an outstanding man in athletic circles throughout the United States, holds many positions of importance in organizations dealing with health, athletics, and physical education. He is secretary-treasurer of the National Commission on the Enrichment of Adult Life of the National Education Association; chairman of the Field Service division of the American Physical Education Association; secretary of the Department of School Health and Physical Education of the National Educational Association; associate national chairman, of the Physical Education Committee, of the Parent-Teachers Association; and secretary of the Society of State Directors of Physical and Health Education.

Mr. Rogers' address in chapel Saturday was most interesting and educational.

Another thing this country needs is a man who can make two jobs grow where only one grew before.

## Proclamation

WHEREAS, on July 4th, 1776, this country became an independent self-sustaining Republic, and WHEREAS, the Nation has experienced sound and substantial growth materially while fostering democracy and freedom, enlightenment and faith in the Almighty, and

WHEREAS, on the 155th anniversary of the Declaration, the Country is realizing benefit in untold measure from those first Principles which went into the Declaration of Independence.

THEREFORE, be it ordered that all business houses of Canyon, who can, without violating their pledge to public service, remain closed on this day, and all citizens enjoying in their own right the blessings of this national independence, celebrated this Anniversary of our Country.

Given under my hand and seal this, the 1st day of July, A. D. Nineteen hundred and thirty-one.

R. A. BELLAH,  
Mayor, City of Canyon.

### News in Canyon 25 Years Ago

(From the files of the Canyon City News, June 29, 1906.)

The Smith Bros., through L. G. Conner, this week sold the Victoria Hotel property and some outside lots to L. T. Lester at \$7,500.

The Misses Eakman were hostesses at a delightful social given at their home Tuesday evening to the Senior Endeavorers. This marks one of the most pleasant gatherings of the kind in the history of the Canyon Y. P. S. C. E. Miss Hannah Robeson spent a few days this week in the country visiting with her brother Raymond's family.

Miss Lola Word entertained her Sunday School class with a party Wednesday evening.

Mrs. J. Harrison left last week on a visit to home folks in Corsicana.

Andrew Fordenwalt of Farmington, Iowa, was a visitor in town from Saturday to Tuesday, the guest of his uncle, A. A. Hauter.

Geo. C. Long left for Bovina Tuesday where he will remain for some time and represent the National Live Stock Com. Co.

### MEETING ANNOUNCED

Regular meeting of the American Legion will be held at the Legion home, Sunday, July 7, beginning at 8:30.

Every ex-service man is urged to be present as the report of the Fifth Division convention will be read, also other important matters of interest to veterans.

### POSTPONE DAIRY MEET.

Members of the Randall County Dairyman's Association will hold their monthly meeting in Amarillo on July 14. This meeting is postponed one week because of the rush of harvest season, which would prevent many from attending should the meeting be held on the regular date, July 7, the first Tuesday in the month.

Sarah Moore, sister of Miss Helen White Moore, and niece of Miss Mary Morgan Brown will arrive in Canyon, July 1, to spend the remainder of the summer with her aunt, Miss Brown. Miss Moore has been a student in W. T. for the past two summer sessions, and will probably enroll for the last six weeks session this term.

### A CHALLENGE TO BUSINESS

Money rates in America today are extremely low. This fact constitutes a great opportunity for business and industrial concerns, but not many will be able to take advantage of it, according to Dr. Stephen I. Miller, executive manager of the National Association of Credit Men.

Following the 1921 depression, Dr. Miller points out, there was an abundance of cheap money. Big organizations, with high credit rankings, could and did take advantage of it. Most of the little fellows could not. Thus the extraordinarily high profits of the following prosperous years were largely reaped by the big fellows who had borrowed at low rates of interest and had invested their funds in projects that later became lucrative.

Hence, as Dr. Miller points out, cheap money today indicates a more keen competition when prosperity returns; and the small business firm is more than ever under the necessity of gaining increased efficiency. If it fails to do so it will be unable to compete with the big firms that have been able to take advantage of cheap interest rates.

A parking hole is a space between two cars, generally found on the opposite side of the street from the one you are on.

The age of discretion usually arrives accompanied by rheumatism, high blood pressure and heart trouble.

The world is made up of two classes of people—those who pass the collection plate at church and those who let it pass them.

### BUSINESS RECOVERS

If all the words about the depression were laid end to end, there would still be an argument.

Business leaders of national repute open their mouths and speak constantly—the bottom has been reached, the return of prosperity is just around the corner, it's part of the war penalty, there is a buyer's strike, there is an over production, there is not an overproduction but an underconsumption—these and a thousand other views are aired, all without changing one essential fact or altering conditions in the least.

Meantime American business is going ahead, doing a volume of business that would have staggered the imagination 15 or 20 years ago. Back in 1915 if American business could have done within 50 per cent of the volume it will handle this year, we would have had "prosperity" beyond our fondest dreams. Fifteen years ago we were talking in cents and dimes; of late years we have been talking in dollars and eagles. Many of us spend more on golf today than we spent on the recreation of the whole family 15 years ago. Our living standards are higher. We have become accustomed to what we considered luxuries in 1915.

Yesterday's luxuries are today's necessities. When we have to forego any of these luxuries which we consider necessities, it is like pulling an eye tooth. We let out a roar and curse business and talk about depression.

Business is all right. It was one of the first units of our national economy to regain its senses and get back to earth after a decade of abnormal conditions. It has made a quicker and better job of adjusting itself to real conditions than industry and agriculture.—Abilene Reporter.

**A LENIENT WIFE**  
How much personal freedom a husband and wife should permit each other is a question that has been the subject of much discussion both in public and private. It is suspected that a good many husbands grant their wives as little liberty as possible, while taking all they can get for themselves. And in a good many cases the wife adopts a similar attitude.

The grand prize for leniency to a husband, if such is entitled to a prize, would seem to be due Mrs. Rhoda Hood of Louisville, who gave her husband, James E. Hood, a card signed by her, reading as follows:

"This is to certify that I hereby permit my husband to go where he pleases, drink what he pleases, and furthermore to enjoy the company of any lady or ladies he sees fit, as I know he is a good judge. I want him to enjoy life while he can, as I know he is going to be dead a long, long time."

Whether Mrs. Hood's attitude was a wise one is open to question, but killed by an automobile while it probably saved a lot of argument. Her card of manumission came to light when it was found in Hood's pocket after he had been walking alone and sober on a Baltimore street.

### STALKING BIGGER GAME.

A young Swede appeared at the county judge's office and asked for a license.

"What kind of a license?" asked the judge. "A hunting license?" "No," was the answer. "Aye tank aye bane hunting long enough. Aye want marriage license."—The New York Freeman's Journal.

### IT'S UP TO YOU

Life is a horse  
With a bridle and bit—  
It will drive you  
If you don't drive it.  
—Florida Times-Union.

### MEAN DISPOSITION.

Mary had a little car  
She drove in manner deft,  
But every time she signaled right  
The little car turned left.  
—National Motorist.

### PUSSYFOOTING N. C.

"You can't leave no footprints in de san's of time," said Uncle Eben, "ef you goes through life wif yoh kyahpet slippahs on. You's gotter tram 'roun' wif hobnailed shoes."—Washington Evening Star.

## Olympic Theatre

Friday - Saturday

### DOUBLE PROGRAM

Two Pictures for the Price of One

#### "ANNABELLE'S AFFAIR"

with a big cast.

Jeanette MacDonald, Victor McLaglen, Roland Young, William Collier Sr., Joyce Compton, Sally Blane.  
From the Stage Play "Good Gracious Annabelle"

#### "BIG MONEY"

with

Eddie Quillan, Robert Armstrong, James Gleason

LAUGHS! THRILLS! COMEDY!  
You'll enjoy every moment of it!

ADMISSION 10c and 35c

Mary Astor  
Jack Holt  
in



Sunday - Monday - Tuesday

Wednesday-Thursday

#### BARGAIN NIGHTS

Marion Davies in  
"FIVE AND TEN"

From the Book by  
Fannie Hurst  
2 admissions for 36c

COMING SOON

### "Daddy Long Legs"

Janet Gaynor, Warner Baxter  
A Real Picture That's Different!

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Classified rates are two cents per word for the first insertion, and one cent per word for each subsequent insertion. This rate applies to all legal notices.

All classified advertisements must be paid in advance unless arrangements are made in person to care for the payment of them. Classified ads received through the mail will not be published unless accompanied by the cost of insertion. Word ads intelligently—do not try to save a few cents by leaving out necessary words; tell who, what, where, and, if essential, when and why.

### FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Scotch collies. Dr. H. A. Brown. 1t

FOR SALE OR TRADE: 2 good refrigerators, cabinet, springs, mattress; apartment for rent. What have you? 506 Fifth Avenue. 1p

FOR SALE: Alfalfa hay. J. E. Mitchell, 1309 Second Ave. 1t

FOR SALE: Tomato and sweet potato plants. 500 Seventh ave. Phone 225J. 1t

FOR SALE: Radio battery set; complete, \$25.00. Burroughs Jewelry Store. 1t

FOR SALE: Ice box, 75 lbs., good shape, \$12.50. Burroughs Jewelry Store. 1t

FOR SALE CHEAP: Young canary bird, yellow. Call 461J. 1t

FOR SALE: Ice box, 75 lbs., very good shape. Burroughs Jewelry Store. 1t

FOR SALE: 4 year old Jersey cow. T. B. tested. H. O. Price. 15t2

FOR SALE OR TRADE: 2 good refrigerators, cabinet, springs, mattress; apartment for rent. What have you? 506 Fifth Avenue. 1p

FOR SALE: 2 good large tables at a bargain. \$3.00 each. Bellah Food Store. 1t

### LUCKY IT WASN'T TWO.

Maid (rushing into room): "Brandy quick."

Miss (giving brandy): "What's the matter?"

Maid: "Brandy!"

Miss (after fourth brandy): "What is the matter?"

Maid: "Ah, now I have recovered from the shock."

Miss: "What shock?"

Maid: "I broke your best Chinese vase."—Ulk (Germany.)

### BAFFLED COP.

Constable (to speeding foreigner): "Hehe, you mustn't go rushing about like that. What's your name?"

Speeding Foreigner: "Je ne comprends pas."

Constable: "How do you spell it?"—Humorist (London.)

### PAYING GUEST.

Wife: "Good gracious! How could you think of bringing that Mr. Biggins home to dinner when you know I'm spring cleaning?"

Hubby: "Hush, my dear! He's the only man I know who can help move the sideboard."—Passing Show.

FOR SALE: One International 9-foot one-way plow, Jack Foster. 14p3

FOR SALE: Good grain wagon and 4-wheel trailer, or trade for good wheat drill. C. C. Stewart, Zita. 12p3

FOR SALE: ONE Thor electric washing machine, wood shell and cylinder. Price \$17.50. Phone 133 12t3

FOR SALE: 1 small Jersey milk cow, 7 years old, giving about 3 gallons of milk per day. Price \$30.00. Phone 133. 12t3

FOR SALE OR TRADE: One section or subdivision of section, one mile south of Canyon on main highway No. 9; 375 acres in cultivation, 75 in sub-irrigated alfalfa, 2 sets of improvements; 1 1/2 miles from W. T. S. T. C. Write Box 834, Canyon, or 1201 West 11th St., Plainview, Texas. 12p3

### FOR RENT

FOR RENT: Modern 5-room house. See R. B. Davis, or call 228J 15t1

FOR RENT: A furnished room, bills paid, for \$10 per month. 1304 Seventh Avenue. 1p

### MISCELLANEOUS

LOST: Pink cameo brooch. Reward offered. Mrs. I. C. Jenkins. 13p2

WANTED: Combine to cut wheat at Umbarger. George Wilmoth, Canyon. 13p2

WANTED: Stock pigs weighing 50 to 100 pounds at best market prices. J. M. Craig, Canyon, Texas. 6t1

WANTED TO RENT—A farm. Have good equipment to farm with. Lewis Harvey, Happy, Texas. 13p4

VALVE SEAT RINGS INSTALLED. Case and International, 75c per valve. Bishir Auto Shop. 13t4

B. A. WITHERSPOON fixes wells, windmills; repairs waterworks, etc. Phone 471-J. 13t1

400

## Fryers Wanted

We have a call for 400 frying size chickens.

200 Leghorns and 200 heavy weights at highest market prices.

City Produce  
& GRAIN CO.

# This Is The Way

THE RED & WHITE STORES

CANYON, TEXAS

## POTATOES

No. 1 New Red Triumph  
10 lbs. for

17c

Wesson Oil, pint can	27c	Cocoanut, 1/4 lb. can, Moist	10c
Pork & Beans, med, 3 cans for	21c	Tea, 1/4 lb. R&W or Lipton's	22c
Vienna Sausage, 3 cans for	25c	Post Bran, per pkg.	11c
Fruit for Salad, No. 1 tall can	23c	Milk, R&W, 6 small cans	21c
Apple Butter, 2 1/2 can R & W	19c	Milk, R&W, 3 large cans	21c
Cherries, No. 2 red sour pitted	23c	Pickles, quart, sour	21c
Puritan Malt, per can	43c	Pickles, quart, sweet	26c

## Preserves

16-oz glass

23c

## Olives

No. 1 tall  
Med. size, ripe

23c

Store Will Be Open July 4th all Day. Enjoy Your 4th

Bananas, nice ripe, per doz.	19c	Oranges, med. size, per doz.	21c
Grape Fruit, large size	7c	Cantaloupes, Jumbo	8c

OH! HO HUM!

Why worry about where and what to buy for your Fourth of July Picnic or Sunday dinner? Just come to Canyon's Red & White Store, buy economically, and let the Kiddies have the extra dimes for some real fun.

# THE BUFFALO

PHONES 1 OR 6

WE DELIVER FREE



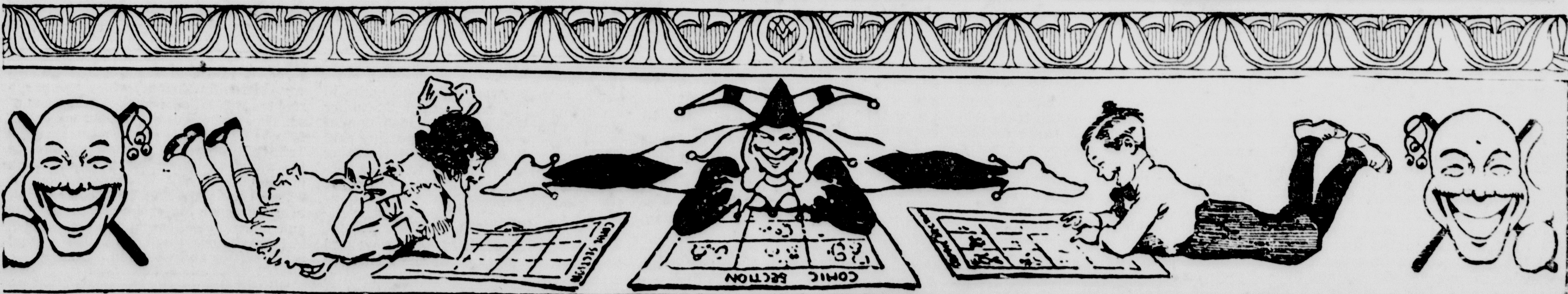
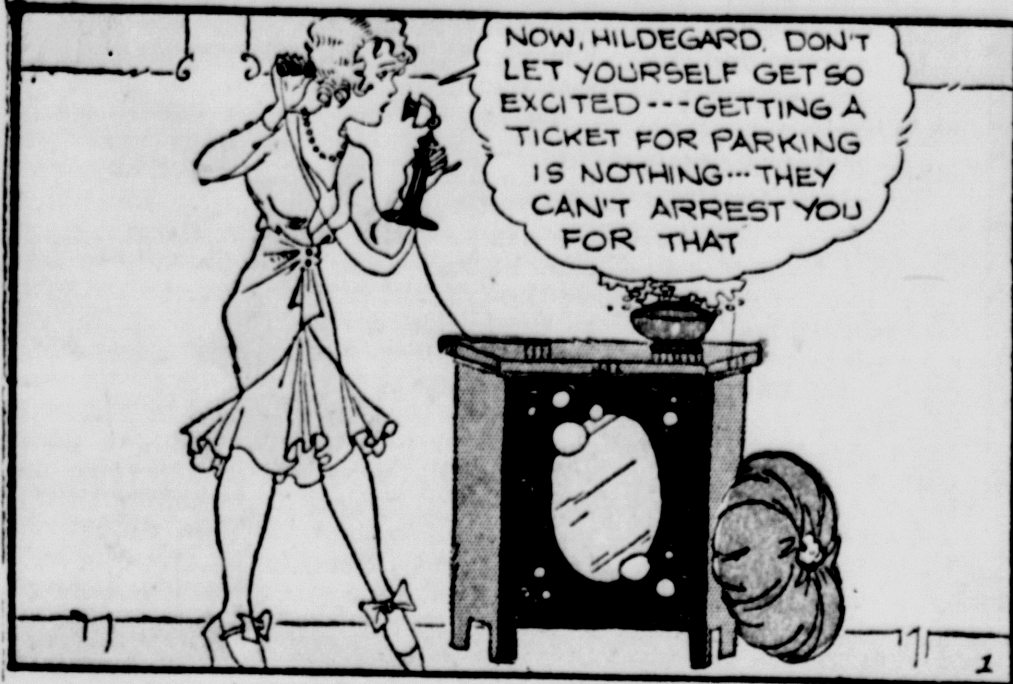
# The Canyon News

VOL. NUMBER XXXV.

CANYON, TEXAS, THURSDAY, JULY 9, 1931.

NO. 11.

## Blondie





# Warfare of "Regulators" and "Moderators"

By HENRY C. FULLER  
Nacogdoches, Texas.

(Copyright, 1931, by the Home Color Print Co.)

SHELBYVILLE was one of the first East Texas settlements, named in honor of General Isaac Shelby, of Kentucky, a friend and trusted lieutenant of General Andrew Jackson.

The original name of Shelbyville, the original capital of Shelby county, was Knoxville. The name was changed to Shelbyville in 1840.

Like other border counties, the locality became a refuge of adventurers and lawless men. It should be said, however, that the county was also the home of many splendid people—home builders—who had moved to the new country because it offered opportunities for home ownership.

The first trouble started in 1842. A man by the name of Jackson, a former steamboat captain, who is said to have killed several men in Louisiana, came to Shelby county. This man, in co-operation with others, undertook to rid Shelby county of its lawless element by running the leaders out of the country. His methods were drastic, even to the point of hanging the leaders, once they had been notified to leave and had failed to do so.

## "Regulators" Organize

In order to better accomplish his purpose, Jackson called a meeting of law-abiding citizens and organized a band which was named the "Regulators." The plan of the "Regulators" was to keep a watch on the conduct of certain suspicious characters; call upon them and give them so many hours to get out of

the country. If they failed or refused to heed the warning they were hanged to the highest limb, after being tried by a self-constituted "Regulator" court. The intentions of the organization no doubt were good, but as time passed evil-minded men joined the band and sought to wreak vengeance on everyone against whom they held a personal spite. It followed that many innocent men were hanged or driven out of the country.

This was the situation when Col. Watt Mormon called a meeting of citizens opposed to such methods and organized a band which was named the "Moderators," whose business it was to moderate the unlawful activities of the "Regulators." There was a third organization, which made capital out of the general confusion of the times to ply their trade of counterfeiting, forging land certificates and running negro slaves out of Shelby county into New Orleans.

## "Moderators" Organize

The "Moderators" got busy and held a big meeting one night under a sycamore tree in the Tenaha creek bottom. Resolutions were adopted ordering twenty-five men, with their families, to at once get out of the country. One of these men, so ordered to get out,

heard of the proposed meeting on Tenaha creek, concealed himself among the branches of the sycamore tree, and learned all about the radical program of the "Moderators." Next day he informed every man proscribed by the "Moderators" and the challenge was accepted by the "Regulators."

Civil war was on. It is probable there never was a dozen real bad men

of terror and dread of impending evil spread like a pall over the land. Farms were left untended, growing up in weeds. People barred their doors at night and would open them only at the call of some well-known friendly voice. Men were shot from ambush; prisoners were hanged without the semblance of legal trial and many good families were driven from their homes.

At one time there were four hundred men under arms—camping in the woods, eating cornbread and beef, afraid to kindle a fire at night, and thinking of loved ones—their wives and children—left unprotected at home.

## Many Killed in Skirmishes and Battles

Many skirmishes occurred in which precious lives were lost. One pitched battle was fought on Flatfork creek, six miles west of where the present town of Center now stands. The dead in this battle were buried where they fell.

Nearly all the men engaged in the deadly feud were small farmers, recent immigrants to Texas, and most of them had been dragged into the trouble by unscrupulous men. A large majority were good men, honest and true, but they had fallen upon evil times.

The trouble spread to Panola, San Augustine and Harrison counties.

At one time a company of seventy-five "Moderators" filed through the streets of San Augustine, falling back from a superior force of "Regulators."

They encamped for the night in the woods, near Ayish bayou, and were supplied with beef and meal by the citizens. A misinformant from Shelby county had gone to Harrison county and stated as a fact that the "Moderators" were slaying men, women and children. Upon receipt of this information two men—Boulware and Davidson, raised a large company and hurried to the rescue of the women and children in Shelby. Thus augmented, the "Regulators" drove the "Moderators" before them into San Augustine. One fight occurred on the way and Davidson was killed.

To put an end to this deadly strife General Sam Houston, then president of the Texas Republic, called out two companies of militia and accompanied them in person to Shelby. He sent word that he had come to Shelbyville to settle the trouble, but first wanted to give all the leaders a chance to amicably settle their differences among themselves. If they chose not to do so, he would proceed to settle the matter himself, and for that purpose he had brought along with the militia one cartload of rope, cut in lengths of twenty feet each, with the nooses already tied. General Houston's warning and ultimatum sobered the hot-heads of all three factions. The leaders followed the General's advice, came to Shelbyville unarmed and made lasting peace with one another.

Shelbyville was the capital of the "Regulators" and Bucksnort or old Buena Vista was the capital of the "Moderators."



"Men were shot from ambush and many good families driven from their homes."

# Experiences of An 88-Year-Old Texas Pioneer

By O. C. HARRISON  
Seymour, Texas

(Copyright, 1931, by the Home Color Print Co.)

WILLIAM McClure Shipman, familiarly known as "Uncle Bill," lives in the Lone Star community of Knox county, near Vera, and about 18 miles northwest of Seymour, Texas. Uncle Bill is 88 years old, but is still active and takes an interest in feeding his red pigs. He lives on his place of 600 acres, which was settled 30 years ago when he pitched his tent there in the midst of a wide open country, with not a fence between there and Seymour.

Mr. Shipman was born in Missouri, November 25, 1842. He spent 10 years in Arkansas, coming to Texas in 1856 and settling 20 miles from Waco. His memory is good, for a man of his age, and he can talk by the hour of early day experiences. He was in the Confederate army during the war between the States, spending most of his time chasing Indians, who took advantage of so many able-bodied men being away

from home to multiply their raids. Few men living have had more dealings with the Indians than Shipman and none are more familiar with their customs and history. He can call the names of 20 different tribes, with whom he has been more or less familiar.

## Indians Kill School Teacher

An impressive event to this old Indian fighter was the death of his former school teacher, Miss Annie Whitney, who was killed by an Indian with bow and arrow in 1866. She was teaching at that time in the Warline Valley school, on Leon river. When one of the children gave the alarm that Indians were coming, Miss Whitney directed and assisted a majority of the pupils out through a rear window; these pupils hid in the underbrush. One girl hid in the school house, but two boy pupils had failed to hide when the attackers arrived. One of these boys was carried away by the Indians, and the other boy was unharmed. Miss Whitney asked that her pupils be spared, even



"Uncle Bill" Shipman, holding the old flint-lock rifle with which he killed his first buffalo.

though she herself, should be killed. The Indians shot her through the heart. John Kuykendall, the name of the boy taken prisoner, was later rescued by relatives.

Mr. Shipman is familiar with the death of Abe Lee and wife and eldest daughter, who were killed by Indians while living near old Fort Griffin, Texas. A younger daughter of the Lee family was spared, but the Indians compelled her to dance while holding in her hand the scalp of her father, mother and sister. Indians also took prisoner an 8-year-old boy of the Lee family. He became skilled in the crafts of the tribe, and could kill a grasshopper at 10 paces with bow and arrow. He cried when rescued and told he would have to go back to his home and live again with white folks.

## Following the Trail

Long association with red men has given Mr. Shipman a poor opinion of them. He says killing and robbing were their chief delight. Many times

he joined posses in pursuit of marauding Indians. One day he trailed some marauders for 80 miles, using the same horse for the entire distance. The country was open at that time and it was often possible to follow an Indian trail as fast as a horse could travel.

In the accompanying photograph Mr. Shipman is seen with an old flint-lock rifle which was owned by his grandfather and which is at least 150 years old. With this gun Uncle Bill killed his first buffalo, in 1862, near what is now Stonewall county, Texas. However, at that time there were no county lines in this part of the State, no roads or settlements.

One particularly hard scouting trip Mr. Shipman well remembers—it was in 1863—when in company with 250 Texas Rangers he covered the north-west part of Texas and southwest Oklahoma. The party carried along 50 beehives and 50 pack mules. Mr. Shipman and two other men finally became lost from the party and lived for three weeks without any bread.

# Where Barbecued Chicken Is Served With Pitchforks

(Copyright, 1931, by the Home Color Print Co.)

IF a year barbecued chicken is so plentiful in Comfort, Texas, that it is handled with pitchforks. The chickens are barbecued—hundreds of them at a time—over an open pit of live hickory coals.

This great output of barbecued chicken is served at an annual dinner in the thriving little town of Comfort. The dinner is now in its fifth year and is a permanent institution.

The idea of a barbecue chicken dinner was originated by members of the Comfort Egg Circle, a co-operative egg-marketing organization, as a means of bringing its members together into a sort of "family circle," once a year. But the scope of the dinner has broadened;

now practically the entire citizenship of Comfort and surrounding territory attend these dinners.

## An Annual Event

It is an annual event, sponsored not only by the Egg Circle, which is a branch of the Poultry Producers of Texas, but by the Comfort Chamber of Commerce. In order to enjoy the privilege of attending these annual dinners you must be a member of one of these three organizations or the guest of a member. A member can invite as many guests as he or she chooses, but the member must contribute a whole fowl for every two guests.

The barbecue pits and picnic grounds are located on the banks of the clear-

flowing and beautiful Guadalupe river, just outside the city limits of Comfort. Special arrangement committees look after every detail. When you present your fowl or fowls to the trained cooks at the pits, dressed and ready for barbecuing, you get a claim check; this claim check entitles you to as many barbecued fowls as you have delivered to the pits. If you lose your claim check—it is just too bad; you are apt to go hungry.

At serving time all holders of claim checks line up at the pits. Upon presentation of your check the pitman scoops, with a pitchfork, your designated number of half barbecued chickens into a container—cooked to an appetizing brown and ready to be eaten. Only men of experience are employed in bar-

becuing the chickens.

## Helpful to Comfort

This annual dinner and outing has been very helpful to Comfort. It has brought rural and town folks together to discuss, socially and informally, their many problems in common. It has fostered a friendly spirit, a better understanding of marketing conditions, not only of poultry but of other farm products.

The annual barbecue enables poultrymen to cull flocks of surplus cockerels, roosters, non-laying hens and other undesirable types of poultry, for any sort of fowl barbecues to a queen's taste the way they "fix it" at Comfort.

This culling process has meant much

to poultrymen in Comfort's territory, when the price of live and dressed poultry is low; barbecuing culls uses up a surplus that might be dumped on an already over-supplied market. All of which helps, in the long run, to hold up poultry prices. Annual barbecue day in Comfort has come to mean a bad day for non-laying hens, surplus fryers and undesirable roosters.

About 1500 persons attended Comfort's last annual barbecue dinner. They came from all over Texas. Some of the guests registered from towns 600 miles distant from Comfort. Eight hundred fowls were barbecued at the last dinner, and it is anticipated that at least 1000 fowls will be barbecued at this year's forthcoming dinner.

# First Train Robbery in Texas

By J. H. LOWRY

(Copyright, 1931, by the Home Color Print Co.)

IN the spring of 1878 something new was introduced into Texas criminal annals. The new thing in crime to this State was the hold-up and robbery of a passenger train, its crew of operators and its passengers. Train robbery, in fact, was unknown to the United States until after the close of the Civil war, when the James boys and Younger brothers took it up as a means of gaining a livelihood and punishing enemies. Texas, however, knew nothing of a train robbery within her borders until 1878.

The little town of Allen, in Collin county, about twenty miles from Dallas, was the scene of Texas' first train robbery. The leader of the band of highwaymen that introduced train robbery into Texas was none other than

the notorious Sam Bass, whose band terrorized portions of the State for some time. On the occasion of the train robbery at Allen, Sam had three confederates. The job of robbery was easily accomplished, since the crime was new to Texas, and crew and passengers were taken entirely by surprise, with no means of resistance. The robbers fled into Denton county, where it was learned later they had a rendezvous.

## First But Not Last

While this was the first train robbery in Texas, it was not to be the last by any means. Bass and his companions had organized for the work and studied it from every angle. After Sam and his three companions in crime went into hiding in Denton county, they added three other men to their number. The three additions were young men

who had been raised in Dallas county and were members of good families. Up to this time the young men had borne good reputations.

The scene of the next robbery was Hutchins, about ten miles south of Dallas, and on the same railroad as Allen, the Houston & Texas Central. Participating in the Hutchins robbery were Sam Bass and his six companions. Having successfully pulled two robberies, the gang did not wait long to stage the third, of which Mesquite, on the Texas & Pacific railroad, a short distance from Dallas, was the scene. It was at Mesquite that the robbers met their first resistance. The conductor was armed and made fight, and was ably assisted by the news butcher, who was a boy in his teens. The conductor opened fire on the robbers, but his aim was not good, and a bullet fired by one of

the robbers broke his arm. The news butcher, however, was more successful in his defense. He had a small .22-caliber pistol, with which he wounded one of the robbers in the stomach, putting said robber out of the fight and resulting in his capture. From the wounded robber it was first learned who composed the band of robbers.

## Entire State Aroused

The bold robberies of course aroused the State. Soon three of the men were arrested at a home in Dallas county. They were taken to Tyler and tried in the Federal court. One of these jumped bond and escaped to Canada; the other two were convicted and sent to Sing Sing prison, New York. Relentless pursuit was then given the remaining members of the band by officers under the leadership of Capt. Peak, of the ranger

force. A raid was made on the rendezvous in Denton county, where one of the robbers was killed, but the others escaped. Those who escaped headed westward into Wise county, thence east through Trinity bottom. The last attempt of the gang was the robbery of the bank at Round Rock, Williamson county. There they were met by a company of rangers under Major Jones. Here Bass and one of his lieutenants were killed, but not before they had killed a local peace officer and wounded a ranger.

When I saw among the spoils a goodly Babylonish garment, and two hundred shekels of silver, and a wedge of gold of fifty shekels weight, then I coveted them and took them; and, behold, they are hid in the earth in the midst of my tent, and the silver under it. Josh. 7:21.



# CURRENT COMMENT

By J. H. (JIM) LOWRY  
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July

**H**ISTORY tells us that July used to have another name, the awful name of Quintillus. We are very glad the name was changed, for with the weather as hot as it is we couldn't handle a name like that. If we had to celebrate the independence of our country on the Fourth of Quintillus we wouldn't get very far, and wouldn't care very much if the blasted British came and took it back. Rather than have a disturbance and sweat down our collars, we'd even apologize for throwing their tea into the sea at Boston. The month originally had thirty-six days, but Romulus and Numa whittled it down to thirty, for which good deed they have our sincere thanks. Julius, however, got mad because his month had fewer days than some of the others and added one to it making it as long as the longest. I am not sure that this act caused Cassius and Brutus to kill him but I am sure that the act was worthy of death. Any person who forces more of July on a suffering people should be killed. What the country needs is less July and August and more May and October. But even sizzling July has been worth something to our country. It is a matter of history that when the patriots were debating what should be done with that immortal document, the Declaration of Independence, the mercury was hovering around 105 in the shade, and the room in which the session was held was poorly ventilated. For a time the fate of the document was uncertain, but finally John Hancock, a big fellow who wrote a splendid hand, said, "Boys, it's too darned hot to stay here any longer; I'm going to sign and go home." Seeing John's beautiful penmanship on the first line, and suffering from heat as much as he was, every member of the session signed, and all struck out for the favorite swimming hole in the Schuylkill river.

It is said that Mark Anthony led in the movement to change the name to July so it would honor Julius. When it came to preaching funeral sermons, Mark had everybody in Rome backed off the board, but it's one thing to preach a good funeral sermon and another to behave one's self. Mark probably did very well while he was at home, but when he visited Egypt he was a gay old bird, and the less said of his conduct there the better. It seems from the best that I can learn from history and poetry that Mark was so happy when he was with Cleopatra that he killed himself because he knew his happiness couldn't last. That's one way to make sure of dying happy. But times and customs have changed. At the present time old married folks who believe they can live more happily with another partner go straight to Reno, and in sixty days are free from all previous domestic entanglements.

Cider

A paper from my old home State, Tennessee, mentions the fact that cider

is giving the prohibition enforcement officers of that section considerable trouble. In Tennessee apples grow and ripen through a great portion of the year, and most of the Tennesseans are skilled in the art of making cider. And the cider question is a difficult one to solve, because there is cider and cider. People may buy cider that is as serene as a May morning, with no more kick concealed within its depths than is found in a jug of buttermilk, but if the same cider is kept a fortnight it turns itself into a raging, seething volcano and blows the bung sky high. If a fellow happens to get some of the old, or "hard" cider under his shirt, he begins at once to spout sulphurous sentences into the circumambient and then busies himself in turning over ash-hoppers and breaking crockery. The kickless cider of today will kick like a wild zebra next week. I myself have manufactured cider back in the old State that was sweet and gentle and soft when poured into the jug, but which a week later contained three fights to a drink.

Please Call a Halt

Personally I am perfectly willing for inventive genius to take a long rest and the wheels of progress remain idle for a time. Progress and invention are fine in a way, but they are very expensive. Years ago we were happy at our house, and it seemed that we had everything that could contribute to our happiness and comfort. We warmed by a good wood fire, read by a light furnished by a good coal oil lamp, drank water from a good well and performed our Saturday night ablutions in a good wash tub. Pretty soon, however, electric lights came, and of course we had to have them. Soon after the lights were installed a water system was put in, and all our savings went for piping and a bath tub. Then came sewerage, and our toilet was moved from the far corner of the yard to inside the house. It seemed that we would never want or need anything else, but unfortunately about that time some fellow invented the phonograph. Before we had met the final installment note on the phonograph, the automobile came. I stood pat for a long time against the buzz wagon, but it seemed that as footpadders we would never be admitted into good society, and finally a trade for a Ford was negotiated on the little-down and little-along basis. About the time the first set of tires on the Ford gave out the radio made its appearance. This was too great a thing to be resisted, so arrangements were made with the radio agent to send his installment notes around on the fifteenth of each month. Yet there is no peace. Right now there is a constant clamor in our home for an electric iron and an electric floorsweeper. Perhaps we may get them when we pay off all outstanding installment notes, but I do hope that progress and invention will then give us a long rest.

No One to Play With

A short time before Mark Twain died

an acquaintance called and inquired how he felt. "I feel very lonely and sad," said the old humorist; "there isn't any one for me to play with any more." Mark Twain was America's greatest humorist and his books will long amuse the reading world. But in the words quoted above, which were close to his last, he gave the world a touch of pathos that awakened in the hearts of men a sorrow that will live longer, perhaps, than the mirth which was touched into lives by his most humorous sayings. The great humorist had lost, one by one, his lifelong friends, until not one of his old associates survived. And then his favorite daughter, who had been his playmate and bosom companion, was borne to the other shore. Sick, old and lonely, Twain thought of his friends and loved ones departed, and in the agony of soul cried out, "there isn't anyone for me to play with any more." Who, as he reads the words of the stricken man, cannot see the old humorist in his loneliness and sorrow? Deeply do we sympathize with the child who craves the companionship of playmates, but sadder and more pitiable is the plight of the old man who lives beyond his generation and finds no old companion with whom his heart may talk and his soul may commune.

No matter what our ages, we are but play-people, as anxious for companionship and as lonely without it as a tot of three summers who talks alone to her doll. It is in the gloaming or life's eve, when

"The names we loved to hear  
Have been carved for many a year  
On the tomb"

that we most need sympathy and the little attentions that warm the heart. How sad, how lonely the condition, whether of childhood or hoary age, when the companions are all gone and there is no one to play with us any more.

I don't know how it is managed, but it is a fact that the property of oil companies is the best located property in the world. I have looked at the maps of something like fifty oil companies' holdings in the various Texas fields, and every one of them shows the property it pictures surrounded on four sides by a gushing oil well. Of course a dry hole could not be found where oil is gushing on every side. It seems there is no such thing as a poor prospect for oil, and it seems like taking undue advantage of the companies when we buy their leases. However, I am beginning to fear that my lease is going to show a duster, even though it is surrounded by gushers on four sides. In truth, I find upon investigation that while my lease is surrounded by gushers on every side, just as the salesman said, some of the gushers are many miles from my lease.

Now comes the news that an alcoholic pill is being manufactured. One pill, we are told, carries the concentration of two ounces of whiskey or a full bottle of beer, and all that is necessary is to drop a pellet in a glass of water and

take a "snort." But, as the chief apostle of buttermilk, I am not alarmed. Buttermilk ran John Barleycorn out when John was in his most attractive form, and the delightful acidulated lacteal fluid certainly has nothing to fear from a foe that parades in the form of a dose of quinine.

I have just read the book entitled, "Masculine Styles for the Coming Year," issued by the American merchant tailors. After showing many style plates, and descending on the beauty of lines and curves, the book sums up by saying, "the styles for men are to be sprightly without being conspicuous." I can understand how a pair of trousers can be sprightly without being conspicuous, but what the men of my section want is a supply of the bifurcated garments that can be ragged or patched without being conspicuous. We are tired of wearing rain coats on warm, clear days and having to "stand face" or back away when ladies are present.

Frequently it is the case that nothing but trouble will remove trouble. A fellow may worry over business until it seems that nothing will ever afford relief, but let him drop a maul on his foot and he'll forget his business trouble in a second. The quickest switching of trouble I ever heard of was in the case of a Kentucky man. He fell out with a neighbor one day over the depredations of his neighbor's chickens in his garden. The feeling soon reached blood heat and he ran into his home to get his gun, fully determined to kill his neighbor. But when he entered the room in which he kept his gun, lo and behold, he found a boarder hugging his wife. Of course the trouble with the neighbor passed in the twinkling of an eye, but the boarder was promptly shot. If there is a point to this item, it is that people worry much over little things when greater things should have their attention.

I have never understood why a man who is both good and great cannot be popular at home. The people of a nation frequently honor a man who could not be elected alderman in his home town. Physical adjacency and imminent juxtaposition prevent us from seeing what is great and good in our fellowman, just as a too-close approach to a mountain prevents us from seeing its awful splendors and sublime majesty, which can only be seen in the perspective through the cerulean haze that distance lends. William J. Bryan made a wonderful race for President in 1896, but was badly beaten in his own ward in Lincoln, Nebraska. In 1888 Benjamin Harrison carried the United States for President, but the neighbors in the little ward in which he lived gave a brutal majority against him. No one will deny that Bryan and Harrison were good men, and both are accorded a conspicuous place in the constellations of American statesmanship, but a backslapper without credit or a reputation

for honesty or morality, might have defeated either for alderman or school trustee.

For the present the beautiful passage in Corinthians must be revised to read like this: "And now abideth faith and hope." Charity stays until the polygamous cock and his harem of hens begin work on the bean rows and the flower beds; then it gets busy with brickbats and cuss words. Faith causes us to plant a garden; hope causes us to cultivate it; but charity isn't quite strong enough to restrain us from killing our neighbor's chickens when they scratch it up.

The Greatest Cheat

Nobody, of course, likes a cheater, but there is a class of cheaters who are to be pitied. I speak of those who cheat themselves. Many people cheat themselves out of nearly all that makes life endurable. If we, by sourness of disposition or the lack of an exhibition of friendly interest that makes us companionable, cheat ourselves out of true friends, we do ourselves a far greater injury than the world can possibly do us. And if, through the ravings of temper, or insatiable greed, or failure to adapt ourselves to those about us or to our work, we make ourselves continually unhappy, we become the tool of Satan to torment ourselves and inflict punishment as sore as that of the bottomless pit. It is the privilege of every one to be happy, and nobody can cheat us out of this glorious privilege except ourselves.

A Sigh for Oil

Like most other people I couldn't resist the temptation to visit the newly-discovered oil fields of East Texas. I saw the great crowds and their mad rush for gain. I saw the cities of derricks and the geysers spouting petroleum so high that it endangered the robes of the angels. I saw men who are now millionaires, but a year ago had trouble in obtaining credit at the grocery for a week's rations. I saw all these things, and I am just about ruined, so far as my work is concerned. This is the way I feel about it:

Oh, could I leave this den of toil  
And find a spouting stream of oil!  
No more I'd lie about being ill  
When standing off the grocery bill  
I'd proudly sit in my easy chair  
And look so cool and debonaire  
As the boys filled in with the old accounts  
And draw my check for all amounts.

'Tis shameful that on this free soil  
A man must toil and toil and toil,  
Wear ragged pants, eat gruel thin,  
And skip the town on the 1st, for then  
Come due the myriad of bills  
For grub and hats and liver pills.

Dear me! how charming life would be  
If to East Texas I could flee,  
Bore awhile in the sandy soil  
And find a gushing stream of oil.  
I'd sell a million of my stocks  
And buy new clothes from hat to socks.  
Forevermore I would be blest  
I'd eat and strut and drink and rest.

## Will the Noble Horse Go the Way of the Buffalo?

By JOE SAPPINGTON

622 Sedwick Ave., Waco, Texas.  
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**I**N the memory of men now living buffalo roamed the western plains of Texas and Oklahoma by the tens of thousands, but today they are to be found only in a few national parks and game preserves. Is the horse destined to meet the same fate as the buffalo?

We must face the fact that horses are becoming fewer in number all the time and it is not only possible, but probable, that the day is near when the usefulness of these noble beasts to civilized man may be a thing of the past.

The horse has played a prominent and romantic part in the affairs of mankind, all down the ages. He is idealized in song and story and shares monumental glory with the greatest soldiers that ever lived.

What school boy has not read with flashing eyes and quickened pulse the ride of "Paul Revere" and thrilled at the charge of "The Light Brigade," two

immortal poems in which the horse played a commanding role. Can you imagine an author getting poetic inspiration from the dare-devil stunts of a mechanical contrivance? Imagine, if you can, a towering marble statue commemorating the achievements of an illustrious soldier seated in an old model car. It would be as much out of place as a revised edition of Don Quixote, in which the old Don is made to do all his stunts, even to charging the windmills, in a model T Ford, with Rosanante, the most famous horse known to fiction, left out of the story. Who would read Ivanhoe, conceded by many to be the most romantic story ever penned, with the tilts and tournaments left out? Think of Ivanhoe coming to the rescue of Rebecca in a noisy, gas-smelling machine!



"Boy fans are pinning their faith on the snow-white steed."

Holds Affection of the Masses

The horse still holds the affection and interest of the masses, especially the youth of this country. In proof of this, attend a picture show depicting west-

ern scenes where horse and rider take the leading part and note the enthusiasm of boy fans. No healthy American boy is supposed to keep his seat at a movie when the daring rider comes under whip and spur on his snow-white steed in hot pursuit of the villain, fleeing with a beautiful brunette, whose father he has slain in order to gain possession of the map given father by a dying Indian, this map showing the location of a gold mine of fabulous wealth. Will he escape the vengeance of the rider of the white horse? Not if the whoops and yells of the boy fans present are of any avail. Will the hero be able to overtake the arch-fiend before he reaches his secret rendezvous in some mountain fastness? Time only can tell. Both the horses and the riders are straining every nerve. Don't forget that the murderer and kidnapper is mounted on a fleet-footed horse himself; that he got at least a five-mile start of the pursuer.

The boy fans are pinning their faith on the snow-white steed and are becoming more excited and clamorous, as the climax nears! Is the hero about to abandon the chase and leave that helpless girl to a fate worse than death? Not on your life. The rider halts only for a moment and speaks to his horse in a tone of voice plainly heard by young America from the gallery seats.

It was presented to Gen. Washington by his cousin, Gen. Pershing's sword is a hand-carved, jeweled weapon. The grip, guard and scabbard are of gold. An engraved plate bears the inscription, "General John J. Pershing, from his friends in Old Missouri."

A NEW HIGHWAY PROPOSED  
Citizens of southeastern Texas, joined by chambers of commerce, are urging the designation of a new highway,

to be known as the Sam Houston Highway. The proposed new highway would extend from Wingate, at the Louisiana State line, to El Paso. The route proposed would pass through East Texas pine forests and game preserves from the Louisiana State line to Huntsville, through the Alabama Indian reservation in Polk county. From Huntsville, which was the home of Sam Houston, it would pass through Navasota, where LaSalle died, to Old Washington, the

"Old Partner," quoths he, "we've got to take the chance." Then he recklessly cuts across the rugged mountain top in order to head off that fiend in human form.

Fans Help to Save the Girl

The fans rise in unison and applaud so lustily that it brings frowns of annoyance to some of the old bald-heads. No use to remonstrate now; the kids in the gallery are oblivious of their surroundings, have mounted their own imaginary steeds and joined the hero in his desperate efforts to save that beautiful girl. Instead of but one lone rescuer there are least fifty now. The hero on the snow-white horse is urged by his "comrade-in-arms" to greater efforts and greater hazard. They are with him to the bitter end.

The approaching climax thrills to the core, and every boy fan takes the lead and plunges down mountain sides, across gulches, over precipices—all the time beckoning the man on the snow-white horse to hurry, hurry, before it is too late.

But what chance did the villain ever have with that horde of young pursuers sworn to capture him, dead or alive. No more chance than a cotton-tail rabbit in a hollow log with three boys and as many dogs guarding the hole. I'm proud to say the boys, in deference to the

hero, took no part in the bloody fight that followed when the scoundrel was overtaken and pitched off a high bluff; they also showed good breeding by turning their heads when the rider of the snow-white horse took the heroine in his manly arms and gave her a long, lingering kiss.

One may ask why boys are so interested in horses. To me it is very plain; it's an inheritance of the ages when valor and horses were synonymous. There is something dormant in the mind of nearly every boy that will cause him to have visions, or dreams, of conquest and adventure when scenes of unusual gallantry are enacted by horse and rider on stage or screen. For me, I'm proud of this inheritance of chivalry, for without it we would be a nation of spineless mollycoddles, who rather than fight, would permit our faces to be slapped by every little cockey nation on the face of the earth.

With no intention to underrate the automobile, for I am not so old foggy as to deny its transportation value, yet I'm impelled to say it is indeed fortunate for this generation that the auto was not invented a thousand years ago.

We are not yet so blasé that we cannot applaud a gay young Lochinvar, mounted on a gallant steed, holding in his arms the bride-to-be and defying all powers arrayed against him.

and Fort Stockton.

Claims are made for the route that it is direct east and west across the State, as well as being of great historic and scenic interest. The proposed route is being urged by thousands of citizens and has received the support of a great many civic bodies of the towns through which it would pass.

And God said, Let us make man in our image. (Gen. 1:26.)

WASHINGTON AND PERSHING'S SWORDS EXHIBED

A very novel and interesting exhibit in one of the stores of Dallas included the swords of Gen. George Washington and Gen. John J. Pershing, the first and present generals of the United States army. The sword of Gen. Washington is valued at \$4,000, and the sword of Gen. Pershing is valued at \$10,000. The former has a hilt that is four per cent gold, and the blade is Damascus steel.



### PIPE LINE TO COAST DOCKS

The Sun Pipe Line Company is now laying a pipe line from the East Texas oil fields to the docks of the Yount-Lee Oil Company, below Beaumont, and the Sun Oil docks at Smith's Bluff and Sabine. Work on the line will soon be completed.

### BIG MUNICIPAL PLANT FOR YOAKUM

Work has been begun on the city's new light and water plant at Yoakum, which is to be constructed at a cost of \$525,000. It is announced that the work will be completed by the last of the present month.

### FOR TEXAS CENTENNIAL

The Texas Legislature at its recent session submitted to the people a proposed amendment to the Constitution, which if adopted by the people, will permit the Legislature to make appropriations for a centennial exposition to mark the one hundredth anniversary of Texas independence. It is proposed to hold the centennial exposition in 1936.

### RAILROAD LINE COMPLETED

The Santa Fe Railway line from Morse to Spearman and the Rock Island line from Dalhart to Morse have been completed, and trains are now being operated over same. The completion of the lines was appropriately celebrated at Morse, citizens of all sections of the South Plains joining in the celebration.

### LAW AGAINST CRUELTY TO ANIMALS

The Texas Legislature at its recent session enacted a bill making it unlawful to permit cruelty to animals in rodeos and roping contests. The statute allows the use of livestock in rodeos and roping contests, but imposes a fine of from \$1 to \$100 upon persons found cruelly treating the beasts.

### KILGORE GETS WATER AND SEWERAGE

Kilgore, the new oil town in Gregg county, East Texas, now has both a water and a sewerage system covering the town. The water is obtained from wells. At the beginning of the year Kilgore had a population of 500; now the population runs into the thousands.

### A YOUNG TEXAS PREACHER

Doubtless the youngest preacher in Texas is Henry Tomme, of Livingston, who is only 11 years old. This boy has for two or three years been preparing himself for the work of the ministry. About two months ago the young minister delivered his first sermon, the occasion being Mothers Day. He was heard by an audience of more than 1,000 people, and it is said that he spoke with force and earnestness. In the audience were his parents and grandparents.

### TO DO AWAY WITH DIPS

The Highway Commission of Texas is committed to the idea of getting rid of the "dips" that have been a constant inconvenience and hazard to the autoists. At a recent sitting of the commission appropriations were made for the elimination of about 115 such dips on different highways and their replacement with concrete culverts or wooden bridge. This is very acceptable news to the great army of automobilists, who found the dips one of the greatest nuisances they had to contend with.

### WORK IN PROGRESS ON MASONIC TEMPLE

Work is now in progress on the \$1,000,000 Masonic Temple at Fort Worth, the location being Lancaster avenue and Henderson street. The exterior of the building, which is to be 165x125 feet, will be white limestone. The interior arrangements call for an auditorium seating 1,250. The building will be owned by ten contributing Masonic bodies of Fort Worth.

### MONUMENT FOR FIRST SUPREME JUDGES

The Texas Legislature adopted a resolution to authorize the State Bar Association to place a monument on the grounds of the capitol in honor of the first supreme court of the State. The resolution was amended, however, so as to require that the monument be constructed of Texas granite. The funds for the monument are being raised by the Bar Association.

### MAMMOTH ELEVATOR UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT AMARILLO

Amarillo will have the largest elevator in the Panhandle and one of the largest in the Southwest, when the great elevator now under construction there by the Burrus Panhandle Elevator Company is completed. The elevator is being constructed in three units, of which the first two units are now nearing completion, and the work on the third has been begun. The total capacity of the elevator will be 2,100,000 bushels. About 300 men will be employed in completing the structure. The total length of the elevator will be 800 feet and it will rise to a height of 100 feet.

### TEST FOR SULPHUR NEAR SOUR LAKE

Possibility of the development of a sulphur industry six miles east of Sour Lake looms as the result of the recent leasing to Houston capitalists of a site on which the sulphur test will be drilled. Twenty years ago an unsuccessful oil well at this site was reported to have penetrated sixteen feet of sulphur. The petroleum from this region is strongly impregnated with sulphur, it is said. At present the sulphur-producing counties of Texas are Matagorda, Wharton, Brazoria and Duval.

### PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS FOR WOMEN'S CLUBS

The Texas Federation of Women's Clubs of Texas has purchased property in Austin, on Twenty-fourth and San Gabriel Streets, for its permanent headquarters.

The lot chosen is near the University of Texas. Construction of an appropriate building on the property will soon be under way, according to the chairman of the building committee, who is Mrs. James F. Welder, of Victoria. Plans for the building were accepted some time since.

### DESIGN OF CIGARETTE TAX SEAL

The seal of Texas in a wreath of bluebonnets is the design of the stamp selected by the State Treasurer of Texas for cigarette packages, which must be used after August of this year in accordance with the law passed at the recent session of the Legislature levying a tax on cigarettes. The Treasurer at first contemplated placing the likeness of David Crockett, Sam Houston or Stephen F. Austin on the stamp, but this was opposed by several patriotic organizations of the State. Denominations of the stamps, in addition to the amounts printed on them, will be recognizable by their color.

### LARGE ENDOWMENT FOR ORPHAN HOME

According to a statement of the manager of the Buckner Orphans Home of Dallas, that orphanage has been named as the principal beneficiary of a gift that will ultimately bring from \$900,000 to \$1,250,000 to a future endowment of the institution. The gift was made by Mr. and Mrs. John G. Hardin, of Burkburnett.

The gift, the manager of the home explained, does not become effective during the life time of the donors, since the income from the investment in paid-up life insurance is to be paid as an annuity to Mr. and Mrs. Hardin until their death. Liberty bonds and Federal Land Bank bonds constituted the gift, which has already been invested.

### URGE COTTON WRAPPING FOR COTTON BALES

Outlet for 250,000 bales of cotton a year would be secured through the adoption of recommendations of the State Department of Agriculture that cotton bagging be substituted for jute, now generally used in the wrapping of cotton. Tests under actual shipping conditions proved that the lightest cotton bagging was superior to two-pound jute, ordinarily used. Another Texas state department is contributing to the problem of securing new outlets for the staple. The highway department is hopeful from one-year's results on an experimental strip of road laid with cotton canvas as a base for asphaltic construction, and while three years will be needed to make the test really adequate, indications at the end of the first year are that the longer period will bring no different results. Texas and the South directly, and the whole nation indirectly, are vitally concerned in the securing of new markets and outlets for the crop that has done more for the economic upbuilding of American welfare in the international markets of the world than any other commodity.

### CHARTER MEMBER OF N. Y. COTTON EXCHANGE DEAD

William L. Black, age 88, who was the last surviving charter member of the New York Cotton Exchange, died on his ranch southwest of San Angelo recently. Mr. Black had waged a fight for years to establish trading in futures of wool and died just one week in advance of the date set for the opening of a future market on wool tops by the New York Cotton Exchange.

Mr. Black had a very interesting and exciting career in his younger days. He was a member of the San Salvador pirates of the Confederacy and was tried and convicted of piracy on the high seas at San Francisco Navy Yard. With a group of other southern soldiers he boarded a ship at Panama, secreted a considerable number of guns abroad and planned to overthrow the officers and crew and take the ship for the Confederacy. Before they could carry out the plan 150 marines from an adjoining sloop came aboard, took the Confederates prisoners, and sent them to San Francisco. Mr. Black was then 19.

After the trial and conviction he was assigned to the office of the prison warden, who interceded for him and secured his pardon. Mr. Black then went to Washington and obtained the pardon of his companions.

### LAST SIGNER OF TEXAS CONSTITUTION DEAD

Col. Andrew T. McKinney, who died in Huntsville in May, was the last survivor of the Texas Constitutional Convention of 1875. He was also the oldest living graduate of Princeton University. He entered Princeton in 1856, enrolling in the junior class.

Col. McKinney saw much service in the Civil war under the great Southern general, Robert E. Lee. He began the practice of law in Huntsville in 1866. For sixteen years he was a member of the Texas Legislature.

### HEAVY LOSS FROM BITTERWEED

Minimum annual loss to sheepmen from the bitterweed in West Texas was estimated at \$1,000,000 at a recent conference between ranchmen, members of the State Live Stock Sanitary Commission and a representative of the United States Department of Agriculture. A committee was appointed to report the findings to the Texas Sheep and Goat Raisers convention. Texas congressmen have promised their aid in securing funds to exterminate the weed.

About two pounds, or from 700 to 800 grams of bitterweed, are required to kill a sheep directly, according to the director of the Texas Agricultural Experiment Station. Smaller quantities of the poison make sheep susceptible to mechanical pneumonia, the most frequent cause of death from the weed.



Miss Joanna Troutman, designer of the Lone Star Flag of Texas.

In 1835, when a Georgia battalion had been raised to take part in establishing the independence of Texas, Miss Joanna Troutman of Knoxville, Georgia, designed a white silk flag, with a blue star of five points, in the center on either side, on which was inscribed, "Liberty or Death," and presented the same to the Georgia battalion.

At the time she designed and made the Lone Star flag which was presented to the Georgia battalion, and which subsequently floated over the bloody field of Goliad, Texas, she was sixteen years of age. She was a girl of remarkable grace and beauty, by nature noble and refined, and came of a wealthy and distinguished family.

On the 8th day of January, 1836, the white silk flag with a single star was unfurled at Velasco, Texas, where it floated until the Georgia battalion took up its march to meet enemies of liberty and independence. It was this flag which floated from the flagstaff at Goliad when Mexicans massacred Colonel Fannin and his men.

Miss Troutman was born at Crawford, Georgia, February 19, 1819, and died at the home of her childhood in August, 1880, at the age of sixty-one.

Through the efforts of ex-Governor O. B. Colquitt, the remains of Joanna Troutman were removed from Georgia to Texas in the early part of 1913, and re-interred in the State Cemetery.

### TEXAS HAS DOUBLED ITS MANUFACTURES IN TEN YEARS

The total value of manufactured products in Texas during 1929, as ascertained by the census of 1930, is announced by the Bureau of Census as \$1,449,801,916. This was an increase of 20.2 per cent over the figures of \$1,206,579,926 disclosed by the biennial census of 1927, and an increase of 45 per cent over the figure of \$999,995,796 discovered by the decennial census of 1920 for the year 1919. Since there was no appreciable change in the price level of manufactured products between 1927 and 1929, the increase of 20.2 per cent in value approximately shows the actual increase in the volume of production. Such is not true with respect to the increase of 45 per cent in value between 1919 and 1929. The wholesale price level as ascertained by the United States Department of Labor dropped from 208 in 1919 to 147 in 1929, which would indicate that the actual value of production of manufacture in Texas during the decade was slightly more than doubled.

On the basis of value of products, Jefferson county leads the State, Harris county ranks second, Dallas is third, Tarrant fourth and Bexar fifth. These counties produce 65 per cent of the total value of manufactures in Texas,

### WITNESS OF LAST TEXAS INDIAN FIGHT

Sam Maverick, who witnessed the last real Indian fight in Texas, lives in San Antonio, and on May 16 celebrated the ninety-fourth anniversary of his birth.

The venerable pioneer Texan has lived all of his life in Texas except six months. His father, whose name was the same as his, was one of the signers of the Texas Declaration of Independence. The elder Sam Maverick became one of the greatest ranchmen of his day, and the term "maverick," as it refers to unbranded cattle, reputedly sprang from his refusal to brand his calves, all unbranded cattle being regarded as Maverick.

The original Maverick home, which was an adobe structure, stood near what is now Alamo Plaza in San Antonio, and in that residence San Antonio's first American boy was born, being a younger brother of Mr. Maverick.

Mr. Maverick served with the Confederacy, in the Civil war as a member of Terry's Rangers. He is credited with swimming across the Cumberland river to set fire to a Yankee gunboat. The Council House fight in San Antonio in 1840, which was the last real battle with the Indians in that section, took place when Mr. Maverick was just old enough to remember it.

### THIRTY-FIVE YEARS AGO

(July, 1896)

Mrs. Harriet Beecher Stowe, author of "Uncle Tom's Cabin" and the "Battle Hymn of the Republic," died at her home in Hartford, Connecticut, July 1.

The Democrats of the nation met in national convention at Chicago and nominated William J. Bryan, of Nebraska, for President, and Sewall, of Maine, for Vice President. Mr. Bryan had not been known as a candidate for the nomination prior to the meeting of the convention, but made a speech which captured the delegates and won out. His speech is known as the "Cross of Gold and Crown of Thorns" oration. The principal plank of the platform was the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1. Those Democrats who opposed the free coinage of silver and clung to the single gold standard bolted the ticket nominated at Chicago and later named another ticket, with Palmer and Buckner as their standard bearers.

The Populist party had nominated Cyclone Davis for Congress in the Texas district to oppose David B. Culbertson, incumbent and Democratic nominee.

William J. Bryan had been nominated for President by three different political parties—the Democratic, Populist and Silver parties.

The Prohibition party of Texas had nominated the following state ticket: For Governor, Rev. Randolph Clark; Lieutenant Governor, H. Bradford; Attorney General, J. B. Goff; Comptroller, W. T. Clayton; Treasurer, J. W. Henderson; School Superintendent, R. C. Burleson.

### NO MORE UNORGANIZED COUNTIES IN TEXAS

There are no more unorganized counties in Texas. The last county to enter organization and set up government for itself was Loving, which a few weeks ago was given authority to set up its own domain. Prior to this Loving had been attached to Reeves county for political purposes. In response to a petition filed by 130 citizens of Loving county officials officially recognized Loving as an independent entity and authorized an election of county officers.

Loving is the most sparsely settled county in the State, having a population of less than 200. Its only town, Mentone, has a population of less than 100. The county has 733 square miles of territory, most of which is grazing land, but the wealth of the area is estimated at \$3,250,000. Loving county was created when Tom Green was divided into a score of smaller units in 1887. It was named in honor of Oliver Loving, a Texas pioneer who was killed by the Indians. The area is divided into several ranches, and but little farming is done. The recent development of the Wheat oil pool has turned the attention of many to the county.

Considerable historical significance was recorded in the passing of Loving from the unorganized to the organized state, it being the last of the unorganized counties. A few years ago there were several unorganized counties in West Texas. When the surveys were run in this great region, county boundaries were fixed and county names were recorded for areas in which there often was not a single resident. These areas were attached to the nearest county in which there was a settled population, and continued thus until population growth brought need for local government. Loving county remained longer than all others as open range country. The discovery of an oil pool in recent years brought an influx of population sufficient to enable it to set up government housekeeping for itself.

### GLASS FACTORY'S FIRST CARLOAD OF BOTTLES

Some weeks since the first carload of glass bottles was shipped from the glass plant at Santa Anna. This glass factory was but recently erected. There is a large deposit of fine glass sand in the side of Santa Anna mountain, which towers above the town of Santa Anna. Before the erection of the Santa Anna factory the sand was mined and shipped to other factories in the United States and Mexico.

### PALO DURO PARK OPENED

Palo Duro Park, embracing the beautiful Palo Duro Canyon, was thrown open to the public in a formal ceremony recently. Addresses were delivered at the opening exercise by Dr. J. A. Hill, president of West Texas State Teachers College, and Mrs. Phoebe K. Warner, who has been a strong advocate of a public park system for Texas.

Palo Duro Park is thirteen miles east of Canyon. Prior to this formal opening the park was privately owned.

### HIGHWAY TO BE COMPLETED THIS YEAR

It is quite probable that the North-west Highway will be completely paved from Fort Worth to Jacksboro by the end of this year. The grading and bridging on this highway are expected to be finished in a very short time, making it possible for the Highway Commission to award a contract late in the Summer for the paving of the 11.5 miles section, which extends from the Jack-Wise county lines to converge with Highway No. 24 at a point southeast of Jacksboro. Highway No. 24 will become a traffic artery westward from Jacksboro to Lubbock and on into New Mexico.

### LARGE IRRIGATION PROJECT APPROVED

The State Board of Water Engineers has approved the plans for the Willacy County Water Control and Improvement District No. 1, the largest irrigation district in Texas. The district contains 129,000 acres of land.

The project, which will cost \$7,500,000, is the first large irrigation project in the Valley to have a storage reservoir in which to impound flood waters for irrigating its lands. Water will be pumped from the Rio Grande at the west line of Cameron county, and will flow twenty-seven miles northward to a large storage reservoir holding 75,000 acre feet of water. From the reservoir fourteen main canals will lead out into all parts of the district, serving water to the lands through a system of 560 miles of concrete-lined and concrete canals. Construction started on this giant project almost two years ago, and it is likely that it will take two more years to complete the entire system.

### TEXAS WEED YIELDS INSECT POISON

Entomologists of Texas A. & M. College believe that a weed has been found in Texas which promises great results in the poisoning of insects. The weed is a member of the pea family and its common name is "Devil's Shoestring." It is not only found in Texas, but in most of the United States as well. It has been found to supply a poison which is very destructive to many insects.

One of the entomologists who has been experimenting with the plant says that poison from the plant was tried out on a number of species of caterpillars and adult pest insects and had a very devastating effect. It gave results even more promising when used on domestic animals to rid them of insect vermin. The poison does not have to be swallowed. When it comes in contact with an insect it causes paralysis and the victim dies in a very short time.

The entomologist, however, does not advise immediate commercial use of the great quantities of the plant now available in this country because different strains of the plant vary in the quantity of the insecticide they will yield.

### CARBON BLACK IN TEXAS

Texas leads the world in the production of carbon black, producing more of this commodity than the rest of this mundane sphere.

In 1929 Texas produced \$88,183,000 pounds of carbon black, which was an increase of 126 per cent over the previous year's production. The figures are from the report of the United States Bureau of Mines, Department of Commerce. The amount of gas burned to produce this carbon black was 163,746,340,000 cubic feet, producing 1.39 pounds of carbon black per thousand cubic feet of gas.

Carbon black is the substance we commonly call soot. Until 20 years ago, soot, as we called it, was a waste product. Today millions of dollars are used in the manufacture of it into things of use.

The greatest consumers of carbon black are the rubber companies, which use about 72 per cent of it in the manufacture of inks, paints, shoe polish, black buttons, and in the refining of raw sugar.

The carbon black industry is dependent on a supply of cheap gas. There are two areas of its production in Texas, the Breckenridge and the Panhandle areas.





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# Andrew Johnson, Tailor and President of the U. S.

By J. H. LOWRY  
(Copyright, 1931, by the Home Color Print Co.)  
I SAW Andrew Jackson, seventeenth President of the United States, once. I was a small boy, lived in a country district in West Tennessee, and like other country boys spent all the time I was permitted in town. My favorite hang-out was the railway station, where I watched the passenger trains come in, discharge their loads of human freight and take aboard new passengers; I also stole a ride occasionally by swinging to the ladder of a freight car, which moved slowly going north on account of a steep grade. One day I noticed that there was an extra large crowd at the station as the train from Nashville came in, and when the train came to a stop a mighty shout of "Andy Johnson" went up from the crowd. Pretty soon an old man, tall, strong-faced and as straight as an arrow, came to the platform of the rear coach, with a tall silk beaver hat in his hand, and spoke a few words to the crowd. I don't remember anything he said, but as the train pulled out a mighty shout of "hurrah for Andy Johnson" went up from the crowd. Mr. Johnson had just been elected United States Senator by the

Legislature of Tennessee; he died a few months later.  
**Rugged Character**  
Since then I have read much of Andrew Johnson, and am fully persuaded that he was one of the strongest characters our country has produced. No American statesman has had such a stormy career, and none has stood more firmly for his convictions or met so unflinchingly the call to duty as he interpreted it; neither has one fought so bravely against odds to hew down a passage unto day through night's ebony walls. He had no schooling at all, but was apprenticed to a tailor at the tender age of 10. He learned to read a little by studying during odd hours at the tailor shop, and after he was married his wife taught him to write and cipher. His first dip into politics was a race for alderman of Greenville, Tenn., when he was twenty-one years old, on the ticket of a workman's party, which he organized. He was elected to the Legislature in 1835, but bitterly opposed a bond issue of four million dollars for internal improvements adopted by the Legislature and was ignominiously defeated when he offered for re-election. The bond issue proved ill-timed, just as

he had contended it would, and two years later he was elected by a large majority. His election as Congressman, Governor and United States Senator followed in the course of time, but he was bitterly fought in every campaign. So bitter was one of his campaigns for Governor that some of his enemies threatened to kill him at his speaking appointments, and at two or three appointments he laid his six-shooter on his desk before beginning to speak and told the crowd that he had been threatened by some in the audience and that he was ready to "shoot it out" if they attempted to carry out their threats.  
**Loyal to South**  
Johnson was a Democrat, and as such was elected Congressman, Governor and Senator, but he was also a Union man, and bitterly fought secession. Because of his views on secession he was denounced as a traitor by a majority of the people of his own State. His fight against secession caused the Republicans to nominate him for Vice President on the ticket with Lincoln in 1864, but when the time came to prove his devotion to his principles, he stood up against those of the North who sought

to oppress and humiliate the South. He risked even his high office by vetoing acts designed to oppress the South and came within a very few votes of losing it. Summing up, I may say that Andrew Johnson was denounced as a traitor by enemies in the South and enemies in the North, but defied both and dared to do his duty as he saw it. He lost the respect and gained the hatred of the North by standing against the oppression of the South when the South was helpless, but sixty years later no doubt the people of the North are glad that he saved the South from tyranny and humiliation. That the people of his own State forgave him for opposing secession was evidenced by his election to the United States Senate; he had proved his love for his Southland at a crucial time, risking all to serve it.  
**True to Convictions**  
Andrew Johnson's body lies buried on a beautiful hill overlooking the town of Greenville, Tennessee. When he realized that death was near, he said to a friend: "When I die, wrap my body in the flag of my country, pillow my head on its Constitution, and carry it to one of those beautiful hills in Greene county, and there let me sleep until the resur-

rection morning." This wish was obeyed. Wrapped in a silk flag, the gift of a life-long friend, the body was carried to Greenville, and with a worn and tattered copy of the Constitution, which he had read and studied, and which he had struggled many times to uphold, placed under his head, all that was mortal of Andrew Johnson was brought back to rest in a quiet spot he had loved as a child, and which he had never ceased to long for and love.  
We are told that the old building in which he worked as a tailor still stands in Greenville, and that the sign, "A. Johnson, Tailor," marks the place of his early struggles. Here was a man who came up so poverty stricken that he never attended school a single day, but in spite of the handicaps under which he labored, in spite of the many obstacles in his path, he rose by his own efforts to the highest office in the land. Time has dispelled the bitterness, the prejudices and hatreds of the awful times in which he wrought, and as the cycles of time roll on and on, historians and poets will sit down by his grave and do him justice. All must say that he feared neither man nor devil when a challenge came to carry out his convictions.

## A LITTLE FUN Jokes to Make You Laugh

**How About the Bait?**  
Penelope—Some terrible things can be caught from kissing.  
Theresa—Yes; you ought to see the poor worm my sister caught!

**Better Step On It**  
"Pa," said the kid, "what is meant by being 'twixt the devil and the deep sea?"  
"It is the position a man is in, son, when the traffic cop signals to stop and your ma, in the back seat, orders me to go ahead," replied his dad.

**Such Paper Is Warming**  
Professor—"Science has discovered that paper can be used effectively to keep a person warm."  
"Student—"Yes, I gave a 30-day note once and it kept me in a sweat for a month."

**Customer—Why do you wear rubber gloves when cutting hair?**  
Barber—"For the purpose of keeping our celebrated hair restorer from causing hair to grow on my hands."

**Longest Way 'Round**  
A tourist stopped his car on the road and asked a little country boy how far it was to Boonville. The little boy replied: "It's 150 miles the way you're goin', but if you turn 'round, it ain't but four."

**Miss 1930**  
Darling, may I kiss your hand?" asked the young man with old-fashioned ways.  
"Sure, kid, hop to it, said the Modern Jane, "but be careful you don't burn your nose on my cigarette."

**Questionable Grammar**  
Fond Papa—"Bobby, if you had a little more spunk, you would stand better in your class. Now do you know what spunk is?"  
Bobby—"Yes, sir, the past participle of spank."

**Wrong All Around**  
"As I was going over the bridge the other day," said an Irishman, "I met Pat O'Brien, 'O'Brien,' sez I, 'how are you?' 'Pretty well, thank you, Brady,' sez he, 'Brady,' sez I; 'that's not me name.' 'Faith,' sez he, 'and mine's not O'Brien.' With that we looked at each other and sure enough it was naythur of us!"

**A Chinaman's Gratitude**  
A Chinaman who had been very ill expressed his gratitude as follows:  
"Me velly sick man. Me get Doctor Yuan Sin. Takee him medicine. Velly more sick. Me get Doctor Hang Shi. Takee him medicine. Velly bad—think me go die. Me callee Doctor Kai Kon. Him busy—no can come. Me get well."

**Good Exercise**  
A stout woman asked her physician what she should do to reduce.  
"Take the proper kind of exercise," the physician replied.  
"What kind do you recommend?" she asked.  
"Push yourself away from the table three times a day," the physician replied.

**Mandy's Explanation**  
A negro girl went to the bank regularly to cash her weekly check. She could neither read nor write, so made an X on the back of the check. Then one day she made a circle.  
"What's the matter, Mandy? Why don't you make an X as usual?" asked the cashier.  
"Why," Mandy exclaimed, "Ise done got married yestidy and changed mah name."

**Betty Answers the Phone**  
Mr. Lee was entertaining his small daughter in his lumber yard. The phone rang while he was out of the office so Betty answered it.  
"Hello, is this Mr. Lee's lumber yard?" said the caller.  
"No," answered Betty, "this is Mr. Lee's little girl."

**Obliging**  
"Look, mother," said little Bobby, proudly exhibiting a handful of marbles, "I won all these from Willie Smith."  
"Why, Bobbie!" exclaimed his mother, "don't you know it's wicked to play marbles for keeps? Go right over to Willie's house and give him back every one of his marbles."  
"Yes, mother," said the boy, obediently, "and shall I take that vase you won at Mrs. Smith's bridge party and give it back to her?"

**Patriotism**  
Courage is believed to be a very necessary quality for the soldier, but there is a story of a private who ran at the first shot, and declared himself to be as brave as those who faced the battle.  
Pat was unmercifully laughed at for his cowardice by the whole regiment, but he was equal to the occasion.  
"Run, is it?" he repeated scornfully. "Faith, an' I didn't, nayther. I just observed the general's express orders. He told us, 'Strike for home and yer country,' and I struck for home."

**Savage Boar**  
A savage old boar got into a garden, and was doing much damage. When two men tried to drive it out, the animal charged. One of the two climbed a tree, the other dodged, and laid hold on the boar's tail. He hung on desperately, and man and beast raced wildly round and round the tree. Finally, the man shouted between gasps:  
"For heaven's sake, Bill, climb down here, and help me leggo this ornery old hog!"

**Hunting**  
A tenderfoot who had been prevailed upon to accompany a friend on a bear hunt had concealed his nervousness manfully, although his first night in camp in the mountain fastnesses was a sleepless one.  
Starting forth in the morning, the two had walked but a short distance when they came upon fresh tracks which the enthusiastic sportsmen identified as being those of a large bear.  
"Tell you what we had better do," said the tenderfoot, brightly. "You go ahead and see where he went, and I'll go back and see where he came from!"

**Ghosts**  
There was a haunted house down South which was carefully avoided by all the superstitious negroes. But a new arrival in the community, named Sam, bragged of his bravery as too superior to be shaken by any ghosts, and declared that, for the small sum of \$2 he would pass the night alone in the haunted house. A score of other darkies contributed, and the required amount was raised. With this understanding the boaster betook himself to the haunted house for the night, but the \$2 was not to be paid him until the next morning.  
When a select committee sought for Sam next morning, no trace of him was found. Careful search for three days failed to discover the missing negro.  
But on the fourth day Sam entered the village street, covered with mud and evidently worn with fatigue.  
"Hi, dar, nigger!" one of the bystanders shouted. "Whar you-all been de las' foh days?"  
Sam answered simply:  
"Ah's been comin' back."



**LOWRY MARTIN**  
Elected Vice-President Texas Press Association, at San Angelo Meeting, June 11-13.  
Mr. Martin is publisher of Corsicana Daily Sun and Corsicana Semi-Weekly Morning Light. For 25 years he has been in the newspaper business. He is past president Associated Advertising Clubs of Texas; organizer of and past president Texas Daily Press League; past vice-president National Association Newspaper Executives; originator of and general chairman "All Texas Good Will Tour," visiting all major cities of North and East in 1927; vice-president East Texas Chamber of Commerce; executive secretary Texas Centennial Governing Board; director Progressive Texans, Inc.; director Trinity River Navigation Association; past president Corsicana Chamber of Commerce, Corsicana Lions Club, Corsicana Advertising Club, and general chairman convention program Texas Press Association, 1931.

**LIVED IN GALVESTON 92 YEARS**  
Mrs. Catherine Kaufman Stubbs, who died in Galveston recently, had resided in that city ninety-two years. She moved with her parents to Galveston in 1839, when she was a child five years old. She was a great favorite in the social circles of the city before the Civil war.  
**SMALLEST INCORPORATED TOWN**  
Gustine, Comanche county, claims the distinction of being the smallest incorporated town in Texas, the last census giving that town a population of only 368. Another distinction claimed by Gustine is that not a major crime has been committed in the town for more than ten years.

**MAY DEVELOP ASBESTOS DEPOSIT**  
Plans are under way to develop asbestos deposits recently discovered in Gillespie county about forty-five miles northeast of Kerrville. The deposit is described as long fibre, fine grade asbestos. Construction of a mill has been recommended by one geologist in his report to his company.

**WOODMEN CHILDREN'S HOME AT SHERMAN**  
Contract has been let for the construction of a two-story brick and basement building at the Woodmen Circle Home near Sherman. This building is to be a unit of the Woodmen Circle Home for Old Women, and will house twenty children.



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# TEXAS FARM NEWS



Dusting Irish potatoes with copper lime to control late blight increased the yield of potatoes 25 bushels per acre in a demonstration conducted by Will Cabler, Cameron county farmer. Mr. Cabler's field made 69 bushels of No. 1 potatoes to the acre, while an adjoining undusted field made only 44 bushels. The spuds sold for three cents per pound, giving an added income of \$45 for the dusting, which cost \$2.70, plus about two hours labor.

According to the Louisiana State University Experiment Station, good results can be had by feeding a mule molasses. Feeding six pounds of molasses in place of a similar amount of corn resulted in a saving of \$20.50 per mule in a two-year period, according to the Experiment Station report. Blackstrap molasses is a product of the sugar cane industry and is abundant in Louisiana at prices as low as six cents a gallon.

Eight years ago, while G. H. Nichols, a cattleman of Pine Island, Jefferson county, was in California he purchased six small stalks of Napier grass, which also is known as Elephant grass. Taking it to Jefferson county, he propagated it and now the six stalks cover an acre. It grows ten feet high and will yield twenty tons of hay to the acre, Mr. Nichols says. He will continue to propagate the grass until he has a large acreage. It makes excellent feed.

Much interest is being shown in development of pump irrigation in Blackwater draw in Bailey county. There are about sixty pumping plants in operation, a number of new wells are being drilled, and more wells are being planned. The average well is about one hundred feet deep, but the water rises to near the surface. The lift is from about fifteen to thirty-five feet and the cost of pump irrigation is low. A number of wells have been in operation more than fifteen years. The climate is excellent and the growing season is long.

Potato growers of the Simonton community of Fort Bend county find that soy beans are very helpful in the production of spuds. This community produces potatoes in large quantities, about 800 acres having been grown this year. Immediately after the crop is dug the potato growers plant their fields in soy beans, turning the cover crop under while still green. Fertility of the soil is maintained by constantly supplying the humus. In addition, the growers supply their potatoes with commercial fertilizer, the average application being 200 pounds per acre of 9-8-18.

Expressing profit entirely in terms of what home-grown feed brought, L. A. McDaniel, a poultry demonstrator of Wharton, received about \$1.33 per bushel in March for his corn on a 14-cent egg market. His flock of 650 White Leghorns laid an average of 18 1-3 eggs for the month. Laying mash was used to balance the 42 bushels of corn fed. Feed was estimated to comprise 60 per cent of the total cost.

Tentative plans for the inauguration of the fruit and vegetable frost warning service of the Weather Bureau in the Lower Rio Grande Valley and in the Galveston area call for establishment of 20 meteorological stations at key points. The service is to be started November 1 and continued through June in the valley and all year at Galveston. Congress appropriated \$15,000 for the service which is to be similar to that in California, Florida and Southern Alabama. Seven stations will be placed in the Galveston district and thirteen in the valley.

As a part of a sustained live-at-home program begun in Fannin county two years ago, 488 home demonstration club women now have a total of 47,913 fruit trees, small fruit and nut-tree plantings, or an average of 31 per family, according to a recent report of the home demonstration agent. Lack of fruit in the diet prompted this work, which has demonstrated that there are no serious obstacles to raising fruit at home, even in the black land. The original goal of each club member to make six plantings of figs, peaches, berries, trees or grape vines has been reached and passed, and most of the women are well on the way toward complete home orchards.

Boards manufactured from lowly cornstalks are going into the construction of the buildings of the 1933 world's fair at Chicago. Comment on this fact throughout the country points to the appropriateness of emphasizing in this way the scientific contributions to the growth of the Central West and Southwest industrial areas. An entire train load of cornstalks was used in the manufacture of the roof insulation which has been ordered for the Administration and Travel Transport buildings. The roof of the latter structure alone has a spread of about five acres, which will be covered with an inch-thick blanket made from cornstalks. The total roofing order calls for 460,000 square feet of one-half inch insulation, which is being shipped from the corn stalk insulation board factory at Dubuque, Iowa.

Average farm real estate values in the United States dropped nine points during the year ended March 1, 1931, to new lows since the post war agricultural depression, reports the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Largest declines during the year were in South Central, North Central and South Atlantic States, with small decreases in New England, Mountain and Pacific States.

Roy Curtis, Van Zandt county farmer, says a four-acre pasture sowed last September to oats, barley and hairy winter vetch furnished grazing for eight head of cattle all winter. One hundred pounds of small fruit and fifteen pounds of vetch were drilled between the cotton rows and grazing started in October. In mid February fifteen pounds of sweet clover were broadcast and harrowed in at the suggestion of W. D. Seals, county agent, who is co-operating in the demonstrations, and during March the field pastured ten head of cattle and one horse.

A profitable home-market for part of the low-price milk on the farm has been demonstrated by Mrs. H. B. Hunt, of the Spade Home Demonstration Club of Lamb county, in the manufacture of American cheese. Out of twenty gallons of milk, worth \$1.63 for butterfat, she and her husband have made twenty pounds of cheese worth \$7 at store prices, at a cash cost of 15 cents and an expenditure of seven hours of labor. Valuing the milk at market prices and the labor at 25 cents an hour, the cheese cost about 17 cents per pound. It makes a nourishing food that varies the diet and profitably disposes of part of the surplus milk, Mrs. Hunt says. The method of manufacture consists of heating the milk to 86 degrees temperature, adding one-half rennet tablet, dissolved in two tablespoons full of water to 3 1/2 gallons of milk, and then adding one-fourth of a coloring tablet. The mixture is left for thirty minutes for the curd to set, and then cut into small cubes and again heated, this time to 100 degrees, after which it is allowed to set until the curd and whey separate. The whey is drained off and the curd encased in flour sacking and pressed for 24 hours under 45 pounds pressure in a syrup bucket or similar container, the sides of which have been punched full of holes. The cheese is then dipped in unsalted melted butter, put in a cool place and turned once a day for ten or twelve days. It is next dipped in melted paraffine and put in a cellar of about 40 degrees temperature to ripen for six weeks to 90 days.

Eggs that fail to hatch contain a large percentage of plant food and may be valuable as a garden fertilizer, according to the Florida Experimental Station. Infertile eggs make good chick food.

More than 20,000 acres, out of a total of 120,000 acres of cotton in Scurry county, was planted in pedigreed seed this year, an increase of several hundred per cent compared with improved cotton acreage in 1930.

G. Wilson, of Harris county, says oats grazed during the winter were worth \$10 per acre to him. He is one of seventy-five farmers in the county who sowed small grain for winter pasture in demonstrations by the county agent.

Wharton county 4-H club members raised hogs last year at a feed cost of 6 1/2 cents per pound, and proved that good profits can be made out of 75-cent corn if combined with a protein supplement, even on an eight-cent hog market.

Reports from the county agent of Palo Pinto county say that 52 beehives in that county, which were worth \$504 on foot, were canned. There were 4,200 cans of the meat, which was worth \$1,680, according to a conservative estimate.

A number of Swisher county club boys fed to their hogs last year a mixture of wheat, grain sorghum, cotton seed meal and tankage, using self feeders. Their experiments convinced them that this is a fine feed for hogs, and they are well pleased with the results. The average cost of the per pound gain of the hogs was 4 1/2 cents.

Among others to report fair profits on eggs this year, in spite of the very low prices, are seven Galveston county poultry demonstrators. They reported an income above feed cost of \$675.66 from 3,344 hens. The lowest production per hen was 9.7 eggs in one flock and the highest was 19.9 eggs. Feed costs per dozen eggs varied from 6.1 cents to 12.3 cents.

An interesting story of a Fayette county farmer's thrift is told, even though in this instance the exigencies of the case interfered with the hospitality he would otherwise have been very glad to show. He was making the trip to LaGrange, and two neighbors desired to go with him. But there simply was not room in the car, even though it was a six-cylinder pattern. And here is what the car was filled with: Fifty-four heads of home-grown lettuce, fresh pork and hams from a hog killed the previous day, forty-five dozen eggs, and lesser quantities of other farm products. It will readily be seen that there was no room in that car for anything else.

Notwithstanding the almost unprecedented low prices for eggs which have prevailed this year, it has still been possible for careful poultrymen to reap fair profit from their flocks. J. W. Bethea, a Jackson poultryman, has a flock of 1,130 White Leghorns, from which he cleared, above feed cost, the neat sum of \$111.78 during the month of March. He has good stock, carefully attended them, paying especial attention to culling, and keeping the flock free from parasites, which no doubt contributed largely to his success. He produced eggs at a feed cost of 7 1/2 cents per dozen.

T. H. Porterfield, who is a well-known Falls county farmer, has given much attention to demonstrations, especially with alfalfa. After many experiments, which were closely checked up, he gives it as his opinion that alfalfa is a more profitable crop for Brazos county farmers than cotton would be, even if cotton could always be sold for 20 cents a pound, which hasn't been the case for several years. Mr. Porterfield has fourteen acres of alfalfa on red bottom land which he cut five times last year, giving a total yield of 4.6 tons of first-class alfalfa hay per acre. Most of the hay was sold for \$22 per ton, or a return of about \$100 per acre. It would be a wonderful crop of cotton that would show such a handsome yield in dollars.

A flood is not always a calamity. Sometimes the havoc caused by high waters has its compensations. Fayette county pecan enthusiasts say this is true of the floods of 1913, when the Colorado river went on a great rampage. These pecan enthusiasts say that when the river went out of its banks at a certain point some few miles below LaGrange the waters deposited thousands of pecans upon the fertile soil. The nuts sprouted, took root and grew into fine trees. The pecan forests which sprang up meant many dollars to several land owners of the county. Many of the young trees were transplanted and older trees were top-worked for budding with improved varieties.

A feeding contest was recently conducted at the Big Spring Experimental Station by the United States Department of Agricultural and the A. & M. College. Thirty head of steer yearlings from a West Texas ranch were fed in three lots for a period of 140 days. Rations of lot No. 1 consisted of ground milo heads, cotton seed meal and cane fodder. Rations of lot No. 2 were milo heads, cotton seed meal, cane fodder and alfalfa hay. Rations of lot No. 3 were ground milo heads, cotton meal, cotton seed hulls and alfalfa hay. Capitulation of the results showed that the ten steers in lot No. 3 had made the largest average daily gain per head—2.75 pounds. The average daily gain in lot No. 1 was 2.6 pounds, and in lot No. 2 2.47 pounds. Cost of feed for the 100-pound gain was \$8.57 for lot No. 1, \$9.89 for lot No. 2, and \$9.84 for lot No. 3.

W. T. Sharp, of near Garland, Dallas county, has developed a splendid permanent pasture, one of the very best to be found in that entire section. He says the black land of that region is equal, acre for acre, in carrying capacity to any pasture land in Texas, if sowed to the native grasses found on the farms and roadsides of the county. On fifteen acres sowed to mesquite grass, wild rye, rescue grass and burr clover Mr. Sharp supported twelve head of cows, six work animals and 30 to 60 head of hogs throughout the year. He found it unnecessary to feed his brood sows any grain through the early months of the year. The county agent of Dallas county is of the same opinion of Mr. Sharp regarding the excellent permanent pastures that may be had in that section. He recommends the sowing on the sod of the Bermuda and mesquite grass of native wild rye, rescue grass and burr clover. The seeds of the wild

rye and rescue grass can be obtained by cutting the grass from the public highways, allowing it to dry and then scattering over the pasture on a windy day.

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Complete intermediate and academic departments. University courses, leading up to degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science. Accredited to the State Department of Education. Member of the Association of Texas Colleges.

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# Other Nations Trying to Dethrone King Cotton

By R. H. WESSEL  
Frederick, Okla.

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MONARCHS in various parts of the world have been losing their crowns during the last quarter of a century, so it is not surprising that King Cotton, who for years has made the whole world pay tribute, is also in danger of being dethroned. King Cotton has been our greatest export, returning more money to this nation than any other one exported product. Other nations, especially Russia, Egypt and India, having become jealous of King Cotton, are now seeking to dethrone him. These three countries soon will be producing almost as much cotton as the United States.

Our federal government, including the agricultural department, as well as 500 mill owners who are members of the Cotton Textile Institute, and many others, are flying to King Cotton's rescue in an effort to find more uses for this product. Half a century ago about the only part of cotton considered valuable was the lint, used in making cloth. The seed was considered a nuisance. Later a few uses were found

for the seed, but about 25 years ago the grower obtained hardly enough from the seed to pay for ginning. Today seeds combed out of the lint are worth \$200,000,000 a year, or the assessed value of ten good sized counties.

## The Many By-Products of Cotton

From the oily and fatty portion of the crushed seed a number of articles are made, including a fabric to prevent cracking of bituminous roads, vegetable shortening, salad oils, packing oils, oils used in pharmacy, soap and soap powder, cosmetics, explosives, lotions, dressings, artificial oil cloth, linoleum, roofing, candles and allied products.

From the cake and meal food products for man and beast are made which find a ready market throughout the world. Fertilizer is also made.

From lint, formerly considered of little value, there are manufactured rayon, filling for cushions and mattresses, lacquers and varnishes, cellophanes, material that is used for radio panels, collodion, sausage casings, leather substitutes, movie and photographic films, craft paper, imitation ivory, phonograph records, bandages, carpets,

twine and wicks.

Even the hulls, formerly used as roughness for stock or fuel for the gin furnace in lieu of coal, is now made into explosives, potash, synthetic rosin, padding, insulation paper, and last but not least, xylene, a recently discovered non-fermentable sugar or wood sugar.

## Lint Most Valuable

The lint still remains the most valuable and is used in making nearly everything from milady's dainty lingerie to durable automobile casings. Among the most recent products made from the lint are writing paper, cellophane, a transparent glossy covering used around cigar and cigarette packages, candy and containers for fruits and vegetables. This substance, while almost as delicate as a cobweb, is so tough it can hardly be torn.

If cotton products can be used to advantage for containers for small articles, short staple and linters should certainly find use for more bulky articles as cement, potatoes, citrus fruit, cotton bagging, etc. At least 2,000,000 bales could be used for these purposes

alone.

The automobile industry is proving one of the best friends of the cotton farmer, as it requires about one-tenth of all the cotton used in American mills, an average of 32 pounds of cotton being used in each car made. In 1929 a total of 400,000 bales of cotton was used for this purpose; but 272,000 bales were used in the automobile industry last year, as much cotton as was grown in the 21 border counties of Oklahoma and Texas adjoining Red river.

## Used As Substitute for Leather

Since the decline in the production of hides, King Cotton has stepped into the breach with artificial leather or pyroxyline-coated fabric. It is estimated that artificial leather consumes about 70,000 bales of cotton a year. The boot and shoe industry calls for another 80,000 bales, cotton being used for linings, uppers and laces.

About 60,000 bales are used each year in the oil cloth industry.

A vast quantity is used for awnings, tents and tarpaulins to enclose buildings and machinery against unfavorable weather.

Engineers use cotton to waterproof approaches to tunnels and to line foundations of subways, bridges and skyscrapers.

Wings of airplanes are covered with cotton fabric.

About the only articles for which cotton is not used to as great an extent as heretofore are clothing and household goods, demand for these being about 1,000,000 bales less than twelve years ago. The French women, who set the style for the feminine world, have lately shown a preference for garments made from King Cotton.

Governor William H. Murray of Oklahoma set a splendid example for the people of the Southland when on his recent trip to California he went garbed in nothing but cotton products.

If those who grow cotton, buy cotton, or who are occupied in ginning, compressing and oil mills, would use cotton goods when possible, we could increase the demand for cotton 5,000,000 bales or more a year, with a consequent increase in price of the staple. The welfare of the cotton industry lies almost entirely in the hands of those who make their living from the valuable plant.



**TEXAS HOSPITAL HAS BIG ENDOWMENT**

Recently an out-patient clinic building was completed at the John Sealy Hospital at Galveston, at a cost of half a million dollars. This is one of America's wealthiest medical institutions.

Few hospitals in the country enjoy a larger endowment than the John Sealy. The donor for whom it is named, at his death in 1926, bequeathed to it practically his entire estate, consisting of \$10,000,000 in cash, securities and lands. The increase of values and discovery of oil on some of the properties have raised the value of the properties, according to conservative estimate of the endowment, to \$25,000,000, with a possibility that the value may soon reach twice that sum. By order of the founder applicants for treatment who say they are unable to pay are taken at their word and given treatment.

**FORT WORTH SELECTED AS SITE FOR NARCOTIC HOSPITAL**

Fort Worth has been selected as the site for the narcotic farm and hospital for the western half of the United States. There are to be two of these hospitals and farms in the United States, Lexington, Ky., having been selected as the site for the other one some time ago. The hospital at Fort Worth will treat all addicts west of the Mississippi river, and will be under the supervision of the United States Health Service.

The Fort Worth hospital and farm will accommodate 1,000 patients, and there will be a personnel of from 300 to 500 in connection with the administration of the farm, including doctors, nurses, executive staff, office personnel, farm supervisors, etc. The buildings and farm will cost approximately \$4,250,000. It is estimated that the payroll and supply bill of the institution will amount to approximately \$1,000,000 a year.

**CHEROKEE LEADS IN TOMATO ACREAGE**

Cherokee county led all the other counties of the State in tomato acreage this year. A survey made by the Chamber of Commerce of Jacksonville showed that there were about 6,000 acres of tomatoes in Cherokee county this year. The total tomato acreage in East Texas this year is estimated at 21,650, compared with 19,500 last year. The tomato acreage in Smith county this year was estimated at 2,000 and in Nacogdoches county 1,200.

**COUNTY EXEMPTED FROM TAXATION**

At the recent session of the Texas Legislature Orange county was exempted from the payment of State taxes for a period of twenty-five years. The exemption is in order that the county may put the money it usually pays as State taxes to work reclaiming lands subject to overflow by salt water from the Sabine and Neches rivers. The acreage to be reclaimed is estimated at 40,000, and the annual tax exemption is in the neighborhood of \$50,000.

**NEW RED RIVER FREE BRIDGE**

The new free bridge across Red river, connecting Denison, Texas, and Durant, Oklahoma, which was completed in April, was scheduled to be opened July 1.

With the completion of the paving contracts already let in the two States on this highway, there will be an all-weather route across the two States. The highway connects Winnipeg, Canada, and Galveston, Texas.

**BRIDGE ACROSS TRINITY OPENED**

The new bridge across Trinity river on Highway 31, west of Athens, and between Athens and Corsicana, is now open to traffic. The formal opening and celebration of the event was on June 17. The visitors were entertained by the Texas Power & Light company at Trinidad.

The new bridge makes possible all-year traffic through the Trinity bottom on Highway 31, and will furnish a dependable outlet for fruit, vegetables and truck products from East Texas to Central Texas markets. The bridge is of concrete and is said to be the second longest on the highway system of Texas. Its cost was \$250,000. The bridge proper is 1,040 feet long.

**TO HAVE MORE HIGHWAY PATROLMEN**

The Legislature, at its recent sitting, increased the number of patrolmen for state highways from the present number of fifty to 120, which will include the transfer of twenty license and weight inspectors now working in the same division of the highway patrol. The net increase of patrolmen is 50.

The law enforcement division of the highway department is created. The conference report retained the amendment to prohibit all employees of the division, under penalty of dismissal, from campaigning for political candidates. It will also require that the patrolmen be placed under \$1,000 bond. It is also understood that night duty will be required.

**HAS GREAT PYTHIAN RECORD**

Henry Miller, of Weatherford, who passed away a few weeks ago, had a fraternal record in which is perhaps unequalled in the United States. Mr. Miller attended without a break forty-three sessions of the Grand Lodge Knights of Pythias. He attended the first session of the Grand Lodge of Texas in San Antonio in 1887 and from that time did not miss a meeting of the Grand Lodge, until the present year, when he was forced to miss on account of the low state of his health, was grand keeper of records and seals of the order forty-three years.

**PYTHIAN OLD FOLKS HOME**

Work has been begun on the construction of a Knights of Pythias Old Folks Home at Weatherford. The home will be erected as a unit of the Pythian Orphans Home, which has been in existence about twenty-five years.

**A NEW LINE OF "SANITATION PRODUCTS"**

Crossword puzzles a few years back were the absorbing diversion of thousands of people. Finding a word to fit a space of a certain number of units and making it check in the opposite direction afforded many hours of entertainment and stimulated study of the dictionary.

In many ways the problem of the farmer today in finding disinfectants and means of fighting disease germs and parasites is like a crossword puzzle. It is often difficult to find a reliable product to fit an urgent need when disease is running wild—it is even harder to find a group of products which will cover all disinfection and disease-fighting needs. . . . and solving the problem is neither easy nor amusing.

A complete answer to most farm disinfection and disease and parasite control problems appeared May 1st when Purina Mills of St. Louis announced a new line called "Sanitation Products."

Numbering six, the products are: Chloroxa, a chlorine disinfectant in convenient tablet form eliminating measuring which is effective in sterilizing milk utensils; Cre-so-fec, a cresol germicide for disinfecting buildings, stables, and pens; Purina Fly Spray, which combines killing and repelling fluids in one convenient solution; Purina Worm Capsules, safe and certain cartridges made in three sizes for killing and removing intestinal worms; Purina Lice and Flea Powder, a powder ground fine as cement for killing external parasites; and Purina Dog Soap, a green, semi-solid soap possessing the tang of pine woods in June.

The aims of these "Sanitation Products" are: 1. reduce bacteria count in milk and milk products; 2. reduce disease and death losses in baby chicks and older poultry; 3. to control internal and external parasites of poultry, cattle, sheep, foxes, dogs, and cats; 4. to help control the spread of human diseases by keeping down bacterial action at its source; and 5. to help raise the general level of livestock and poultry health.

Descriptive circulars on the products are now ready for distribution and may be obtained by writing the Sanitation Products Department, Purina Mills, St. Louis.

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Animal life has been found in the sea at a depth of four miles.

White ants have been known to lay 80,000 eggs a day each for a month.

There are 35,000 different species of flies known to entomologists.

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Sent in by \_\_\_\_\_

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There are 35,000 different species of flies known to entomologists.

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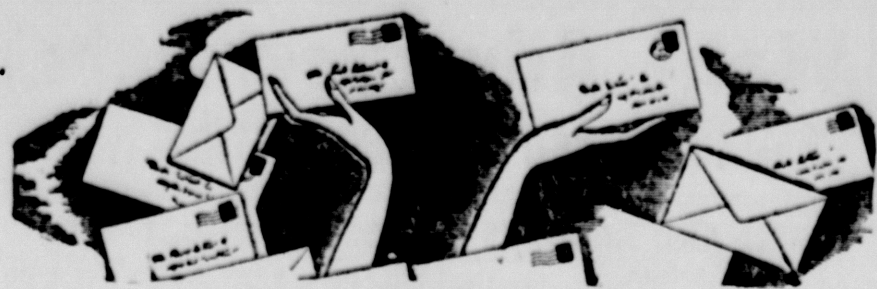
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**MEMBERSHIP COUP**





## Letters that say "Thank You" for Pond's

Beautiful women write to say Pond's keeps their skin exquisitely fresh and clear. You should follow this famous, easy Method of home complexion care:

One, for immaculate cleansing, apply Pond's Cold Cream several times a day, always after exposure.

Two, remove the cream with Pond's Cleansing Tissues, softer, more absorbent, economical.

Three, briskly dab with Pond's

Skin Freshener to tone and firm. Last, smooth on Pond's Vanishing Cream for powder base and protection against sun and wind.



Copyright, 1931, Pond's Extract Company



WHEN IT RAINS - IT POURS

PLAIN OR IODIZED

## IT'S A SABIN

WHY not give your HANDS a good comfortable pair of GLOVES to work in. Try a SABIN.

THEY WEAR. THEY MAKE WORK EASY.

SABIN COMPANY GLOVES

536-540 West Federal St.

Youngstown, Ohio.

## \$3 REPUBLIC OF TEXAS BILL

Dr. J. W. Irion, of Fort Worth, owns a \$3 bill of the Republic of Texas, which was issued in 1841 and was signed with ink. Dr. Irion, whose uncle, R. A. Irion, was Sam Houston's first Secretary of State, found the bill in 1904 while going through some of his father's old papers. The bill is signed by S. H. Raymond, Treasurer, and Samuel B. Shaw, Comptroller.

## GIRL'S WONDERFUL SCHOOL REPORT

Miss Velma Wylie, one of the June graduates of Polytechnic High School, Fort Worth, has a wonderful school record in attendance and punctuality. Miss Wylie attended school eleven years, completing the course of study of the high school, without being absent from school a single day or being tardy.



Know the joy of a Perfect skin.

No more tan and freckles—muddy yellow color. No more pimples, roughness, redness! Nadinola Bleaching Cream will make and keep your skin exquisitely white, petal-soft and lovely.

Smooth a little Nadinola over your skin tonight. Instantly, you feel its tonic effect. It brings whiteness and velvety-smoothness up from underneath the darkened, weather-roughened surface. You see your skin grow lovelier every day. Nadinola works mildly and gently, yet quickly and surely. Written money-back guarantee, together with simple directions, in every package. Fifty cents at drug stores and toilet goods counters. Extra large economy size \$1. National Toilet Co., Paris, Tenn.

Nadinola Bleaching Cream  
Whitens, Clears, Beautifies the Skin

## CHAIN STORES DO ONE-FIFTH BUSINESS IN TEXAS CITIES

Chain stores in all lines of business had a total net sales of \$243,300,673, according to the 1930 census of distribution, which accounted for business in the year 1929 in cities of 10,000 or more population in Texas. This included all store systems having four or more branches. This volume of business was 22 per cent of the total net sales of all retail establishments in cities of 10,000 population that year, which was \$1,106,574,803.

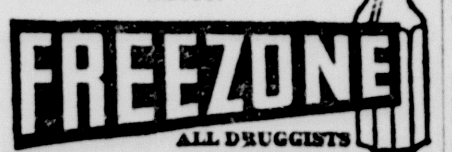
Texas stores belonging to national systems did a total business during the year amounting to 48 per cent of all chain store business, the remaining 52 per cent being divided between local and sectional chain systems.

The chain store volume is much larger, relatively, in the large places than in the small cities and rural districts.

## Corns

Lift right Out!

FREEZONE does it! Puts the corn to sleep—deadens all pain—and soon makes it so loose in its bed of flesh that it lifts right out! Hard corns or soft—all are quickly ended by FREEZONE. Calluses, too. Get a bottle at any drug store and walk and dance in comfort!



## Hot Wells Sanitarium

NATURAL HOT MINERAL WATER

famous for more than a quarter of a century for its beneficial results in rheumatism, stomach trouble, kidney and bladder trouble and skin diseases.

Bath Houses for Men and Women Always Open. Trained Attendants. Course, 21 Baths \$25.00, 10 Baths, \$13.50, Single Bath, \$1.50. Hotel Accommodations. Reasonable Rates.

5503 SO. PRESA ST.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

## WOMAN'S PAGE

By MRS. MARGARET STUTE

### HOME PROBLEMS

There are two indispensable fashions every woman who is well dressed should include in her wardrobe. First a soft, graceful frock, for luncheons, bridge or afternoon teas, made of sheer silk or cotton and preferably a print. A model like the one sketched may even be smartly worn to informal suppers. Second, what is known as a sports frock, but is really a simple, washable model suitable for mornings or for spectator as well as active sports events. These crisp dresses are particularly delightful this season in one of the cottons—dimity, broadcloth, shantung, pique, percale or linen. White, the pastels and tiny, separated prints are good. Of course, it is fine if you can have many frocks of each kind and the woman handy with her needle is blessed with this opportunity.



#### PATTERN 1120

For every type of figure this lovely dress will prove just right. The flattering cowl vestee, the scalloped seaming of skirt flare and the graceful caplet sleeves are features new and interesting. Tiny, horizontal, waistline tucks replace a belt, although you may wear one if it is more becoming. Pattern 1120 may be ordered only in sizes 16, 18, 20, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 16 requires 3 5/8 yards of 39-inch material.

#### PATTERN 1121

A youthful model, simple in detail and smart in effect, has pointed yoke with V neck front and back. These points are repeated in the joining of the skirt flare. A leather belt chosen to match the color of the printed design, adds a chic touch. Buttons are a favored trimming. Pattern 1121 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38 and 40. Size 16 requires 2 7/8 yards of 36-inch fabric.

#### PATTERN 1074

The junior miss also has distinctive frocks for summer, especially lovely made of the sheer cottons in vogue. Pattern 1074 with its grace-

fully flared collar and tiered skirt may be worn with or without a sash, and by the way, either velvet or grosgrain ribbon is smart for belts. This model makes up beautifully in eyelet-embroidered batiste, organdie, georgette, lawn or swiss. It may be ordered only in sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14. Size 10 requires 3 1/8 yards of 36-inch fabric.

These models are very easy to make as each pattern comes to you with simple and exact instructions. Yardage is given for every size.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for EACH pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, THE STYLE NUMBER and SIZE of each pattern ordered.

Send for the Spring and Summer Catalog of Fashions. It features a wide assortment of delightful afternoon frocks, sport models, house dresses, lingerie, pajamas, clothes for the kiddies, and accessory patterns. The catalog is FIFTEEN CENTS when ordered alone. Catalog and pattern together, TWENTY-FIVE CENTS. Address all mail and orders to SOUTHWEST MAGAZINE Pattern Department, 243 West 17th St., New York City.

### HOME NURSING SUGGESTIONS

After having made the bed comfortable for patient, as described on this page in last month's article, it is well to ask for complete instructions from your doctor. During the past few years most doctors have sent their very sick patients to hospitals because there they can receive expert care; however, it is not always possible to do this, and some one in the home must do the nursing. It is usually best for all concerned if some one in the household can be relieved from all duties except that of nursing, especially where the patient is quite ill. The one who acts as nurse should take the doctor's orders and see that they are carried out properly. It is difficult and dangerous for more than one person to attempt to carry out his orders. Furnish the doctor with pencil and paper and ask him to please write out all orders; in this way mistakes are less likely to be made. Should there be anything about the orders you do not understand ask the doctor to please explain them before he leaves the bedside of patient. His business is to make folks well and, as a rule, most doctors are glad to answer any question concerning treatment that a nurse does not understand. Follow his advice and directions, or make a change of doctors.

Next in importance is to keep a record of the patient's progress and the treatment given; make this a written record. Keep a piece of paper and pencil near the sick bed and record temperature, pulse and condition as often as doctor requires; also record at what time food, drinks and medicines are to be given and the exact amount. Where one person is doing both day and night nursing, one sheet of instructions for each day, from midnight to midnight, may be kept.

A record of the patient's condition can be easily kept by using the following form:

Hour	Temperature	Pulse	Medicine	Food and Liquid	Remarks
1:00	99.6	82	No. 1		Restless, sleeping lightly.
2:00				1 Cup Milk.	
4:00	100	86		1 Cup Water	Awake, fretful.
5:00			No. 2		
6:00	100.4			1 Cup Water	Enema (soda) results.

The above simple form for patients confined at home and nursed by one of the family, or by a friend of the family, is a chart that the doctor can study and by so doing he will know the exact condition of the patient since his last visit. Do not trust to memory; write down condition of patient from time to time, thus helping the doctor perform his work better.

Next month I will discuss how to give patients a bath and how to make them comfortable. Should there be something you do not understand in this series of articles, or have some special problem of your own, write me

(Continued From Last Month)  
and I shall try to answer through this column; your initials and not name will appear in the answer. It is impossible to give personal answers. Address Mrs. Margaret Stute, Box 1012, Fort Worth, Texas.

#### INVALID RECIPES

Where there is severe illness in the home, there must be special dishes prepared that are tempting, nourishing and easy to digest. Here are a few recipes that may help to solve that problem:

##### Milk Toast

Put a cup of rich milk in a sauce pan that has been rinsed in cold water, on the stove. While it is heating, toast three slices of bread to a delicate brown; put them into a covered dish, and when milk is scalding hot season with 1/8 teaspoon salt and pour over the toast. A little butter may be spread on the toast, except in such cases as may be forbidden by doctor.

##### Egg Milk

Where a diet of eggs and milk are advised by the doctor, one may often vary the menu by heating the yolk of one egg, add two teaspoons sugar, dash of nutmeg, two tablespoons thick cream, one glass milk and beat with a Dover egg-beater vigorously, adding last the egg white that has been beaten separately until frothy. The addition of cream keeps it from being constipating.

##### Rice Water

Two tablespoons rice, one pint boiling water, salt, milk. Wash the rice, add cold water and soak thirty minutes, heat gradually to boiling point and cook one hour, or until rice is tender.

Strain, reheat and dilute with boiling water, or hot milk, to the desired consistency. Season with salt. Sugar may be added if desired, and cinnamon, by doctor's permission, may be cooked in it, which will assist in reducing a laxative condition.

##### Tea Punch

Few beverages find more favor during hot weather than tea punch. Make as follows: Pour boiling lemonade, sweetened to taste, over tea leaves and allow the liquid to stand until cold. Then strain and serve in tall glasses with shaved ice and slices of lemon.

### THE SUMMER APPETITE

The summer-time appetite demands something different. That "something" must be exceptionally tasty and not too heavy. It's an exacting demand and makes even veteran cooks take to recipe books.

When it is the meat dish that is in question, a meat that sometimes answers the demand of summer-time exactitude is the sweetbread. Sweetbreads are a very tender meat. They have a delicate flavor and one that is pleasing to the majority of people. In addition, they are nutritious and easy of digestion.

The heart bread is round and thick. The throat bread is longer and thinner. As they are in two parts, they are usually purchased in pairs. There is practically no waste, as there is no bone or superfluous fat, so they make an economical buy.

Veal breads weigh about 1/2 to 3/4 of a pound and are smooth and very tender. Young steer and heifer breads are rougher and weigh about one pound to the pair. This is the best time of year to purchase sweetbreads of highest quality.

Those of you who want variety in your

meals, those of you who work outside the home and have little time to allow for the preparation of meals, and those of you who find it difficult to obtain "meat buys" for two, will find sweetbreads of especial interest.

##### Sweetbread Entree

Soak a pair of sweetbreads an hour in salted, acidulated water. Simmer gently for 15 or 20 minutes. Drain and rinse with cold water. Cut into pieces, then make the following sauce:

Two tablespoons butter, 3 tablespoons flour, 1 cup milk, salt and pepper to taste, 2 eggs, beaten separately, 1 cup thick cream.

Make a sauce of the first five ingredients. Pour this onto the egg yolk, add cream and sweetbreads, and reheat in a double boiler. Fold in the egg whites and serve immediately in pate shells, on toast or in the center of a noodle ring. Use pimiento for garnish.

##### SALT RECIPE

Butter may be kept hard without ice by setting the dish in which it is contained in cold salt water.

## "Fly Is Man's Enemy" Says U. S. Gov't.

Protect your home and your children! Spray Flit. Flit kills flies, mosquitoes, moths, bed bugs, ants, roaches. Harmless to people. Easy to use in the handy Flit sprayer. Does not stain. Do not confuse Flit with other insect sprays. Flit is guaranteed to kill, or money back. Get the famous yellow can with the black band and the soldier—today!

Spray

# FLIT



LARGEST SELLER IN 121 COUNTRIES

THE TASTIEST ICED TEA

The incomparable warm weather refreshment—Lipton's Tea, iced—in- vigorating, cooling, delicious—is the summer beverage of millions.

## LIPTON'S TEA

CHOICEST ORANGE PEKOE & PEKOE

### BUMPER PECAN CROP PREDICTED

An expert on pecans, who has traveled over virtually all the pecan sections of the State, says pecan growers of Texas have prospects of a very fine yield of pecans this year.

The expert stated that he had not seen better prospects in the month of June since the bumper crop of 1919, when the crop was around 21,000,000 pounds. The late freeze, he said, instead of damaging the crop, actually helped it. The wet winter furnished an abundance of sap, and the freeze killed terminal twigs, so that the sap, unable to go into the terminal twigs, forced buds all over the trees that otherwise would have lain dormant. This, the expert said, resulted in more equal distribution of the nuts over the trees, since in dry, warm winters the tendency is for the nuts to sprout only at the terminal twigs, and the tree to bear only on these terminals.

### CANNING PLANT AT NACOGDOCHES

A canning plant is being put in at Nacogdoches, which will be operated by a man from Missouri. Before contracting to build the plant the builder required the local tomato growers to sign for a minimum of 800 acres of tomatoes. The plant will be a miscellany of truck and fruit products.

### NEW PENSION MEASURES

The Legislature passed and Governor Sterling signed a bill revising the Confederate pension law which liberalizes the regulations of applications.

Another new pension law permits county commissioners courts to pay each widow \$15 per month for one child and \$6 for each additional child.

### HEAVY SHIPMENTS OF BROCCOLI FROM LAREDO

About 327 cars of broccoli, or Italian cauliflower, were shipped from the Laredo area this season. The broccoli shipments from Laredo were larger than the shipments from all other regions of the United States.

### "C-A" CHICKEN MITE KILLER

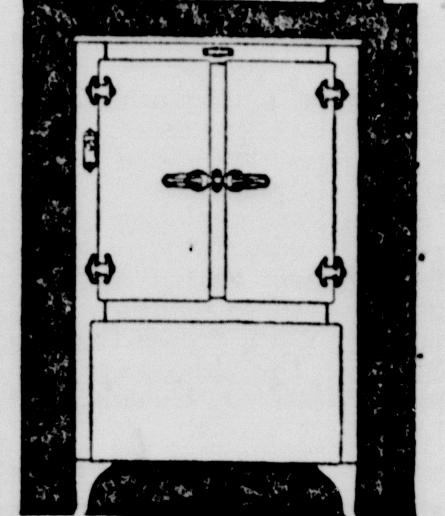
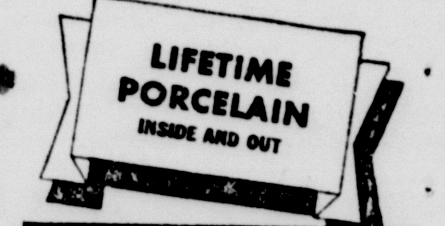
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